# Winters Advocate.

VOL. 3. WINTERS, YOLO COUNTY, SATURDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 8, 1877. NO. 6.

**The Winters Advocate.**

W. O. WARNOCK,

PUBLISHER AND PROPRIETOR.

ISSUED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING.

PUBLICATION OFFICE:

On First Street, between Main and Russell,

Winters, Yolo County, Cal.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION.

By mail, post-paid, per annum, in advance.....$2 50
Six months, in advance.....1 50
Three months, in advance.....1 00

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

One square, one time.....$1 00
Each additional insertion.....50
One square, four weeks.....3 00
One column, four weeks.....20 00
Half column, four weeks.....15 00
Quarter column, four weeks.....8 00

Special rates by the year.

Legal advertising at rates established by law.

Star (*) notices in the local department, ten cents a line an insertion.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

JOB PRINTING of all descriptions neatly executed. Address all communications to WINTERS ADVOCATE, Winters, Yolo County, Cal.



PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

**W. T. BELL, M. D.,**

**Physician and Surgeon,**

A GRADUATE of the University of Pennsylvania, has permanently located in Winters, and now offers his services to the afflicted who may need his skill.

Office at residence, on Russell Street, bet. Railroad and First Streets.

**E. R. BUSH,**

**Attorney and Counselor at Law,**

WOODLAND, CAL.,

Will practice in the District and Supreme Courts. jy15-tf

**F. E. BAKER,**

**Attorney and Counselor at Law,**

OFFICE—At the Court House, WOODLAND. jy15-tf

**D. E. ALEXANDER,**

*ATTORNEY AT LAW AND NOTARY PUBLIC,*

SACRAMENTO. my27

**C. H. GAROUTTE,**

**Searcher of Records and Attorney at Law,**

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

Special attention paid to business in the Probate Court. aug12-tf

**CHAS. E. PINKHAM, M. D.,**

**Homœopathic Physician and Surgeon,**

OFFICE OVER THE BANK,

WOODLAND.

OFFICE HOURS, 8 to 9 A. M., 12 to 2 and 7 to 8 P. M. Sundays, 2 to 4 P. M. je30-tf

**J. D. GREGORY,**

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Cor. of South and First Sts.,

WINTERS.

WILL attend to all calls in the line of the profession DAY or NIGHT. nov18-tf

**DR. B. H. PEIRSON,**

**PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,**

WOODLAND.

OFFICE—Main Street, near Bynum & Co.'s Drug Store. Office hours—from 9 A. M. to 5 P. M. and from 7 to 9 P. M., unless professionally engaged. sept16-tf

**W. A. HUGHSON, M. D.,**

**Homeopathic Physician and Surgeon.**

OFFICE—Over Capital Bank, Corner J and Fourth Streets. Residence—Tenth Street, between G and H, Sacramento. Office Hours—11 to 12 A. M.; 1 to 3 P. M.; 6 to 8 in the evening.

**A. N. DICK,**

**DENTIST,**

OPPOSITE COLLEGE, MAIN STREET, WOODLAND, CAL.

☞ LAUGHING GAS GIVEN. sep8-tf

**DR. W. C. HARDING,**

DENTIST,

Located at Suisun, Solano County, Cal.

OFFICE:

At Residence on Solano Street.

Branch Offices at WINTERS, and VACAVILLE

☞ Address all Communications to office at Suisun.

LIQUID NITROUS OXIDE

Administered for the

PAINLESS EXTRACTION OF TEETH. aug5-tf

FASHIONABLE

**DRESSMAKING!**

MRS. W. O. WARNOCK

HAS OPENED

**A Fashionable Dressmaking Establishment,**

On First Street, near the M.E. Church South,

WINTERS,

WHERE SHE IS PREPARED TO MAKE DRESSES of all kinds in the LATEST STYLES. She does her work neatly and promptly, and Satisfaction Guaranteed.

☞ All orders from Madison and surrounding country will receive prompt attention.

Children's Clothing and Plain Sewing, Neatly Executed. aug5-tf

SCOTT'S

**BARBER SHOP.**

MAIN STREET, adjoining Welch's Saloon,

Where he is prepared to do all work in his line, and hopes by

STRICT ATTENTION TO BUSINESS,

TO MERIT PUBLIC PATRONAGE.

Ladies' and Children's Hair Cutting A SPECIALTY. sept30-tf

**CAPITAL HOTEL,**

WOODLAND.

HAVING purchased, thoroughly renovated and refurnished this old and favorite house throughout, the patronage of the traveling and resident public is respectfully solicited.

GOOD BOARDING AND COMFORTABLE ROOMS

At REASONABLE PRICES by the DAY or WEEK. The TABLE will be supplied with the best the market affords.

**No Chinese Cooks Employed.**

☞ Free 'BUS to and from all passenger trains.

JOHN TACKNEY, Prop'r. jy15-tf

**CRAFT HOTEL,**

Main Street.

JOHN JACOBS, - - Prop'r.

WOODLAND, CAL. sept23-tf

ACCIDENTAL

**Saloon, Wine and Billiard**

**PARLORS,**

MAIN ST., BET. RAILROAD AND FIRST, WINTERS.

J. C. HULSE, Proprietor.

Choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

A FINE BILLIARD TABLE HAS JUST BEEN SET UP. jy15-tf

EXCHANGE

**Wine and Billiard**

**Parlors,**

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

ABE MORRIS, - - - Proprietor.

Choice Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

TWO FINE NEW BILLIARD TABLES HAVE JUST BEEN SET UP.

☞ Give me a call. m10-tf

**Centennial Saloon,**

Main Street, near First,

M. W. McGRATH, - - - Proprietor,

Where can be found a choice supply of

WINES, LIQUORS, LAGER BEER,

And CIGARS of the favorite brands.

Call and see us, and being refreshed, enabled to go on your way rejoicing. jy15-tf

**WINE AND BILLIARD**

**PARLORS,**

SACKETT'S BUILDING, MAIN STREET, BETWEEN RAILROAD AND FIRST.

CHAFE SWEITZER - - - Proprietor.

THE BEST OF

Wines, Liquors and Cigars,

Always on hand; also a

**FIRST-CLASS BILLIARD TABLE.**

sept13-tf

**EAGLE SALOON,**

S. W. STOLLINGS, - - - PROPRIETOR,

Adjoining Justice's Office, east of Postoffice,

WOODLAND.

THE BAR is supplied with the best of

Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

☞ GIVE ME A CALL. je9-tf

**CLARK'S SALOON,**

Main Street, Winters,

NEXT DOOR TO THE

BARBER SHOP,

THE BEST OF

EVERYTHING IN THAT LINE.

I SOLICIT A SHARE OF THE

PUBLIC PATRONAGE.

m31-tf

**WINTERS**

**Livery and Feed Stable,**

Cor. First and Abby Sts.,

WINTERS.

LIVERY STOCK FURNISHED

**On Shortest Notice.**

HORSES BOARDED

*AT REASONABLE RATES.*

THE patronage of friends and acquaintances from the country is especially solicited.

jy21 tf M. L. BUNDY, Proprietor.

BROWN'S

**Livery and Feed Stable,**

First and Baker Sts.

HORSES AND CARRIAGES

ON HAND

DAY AND NIGHT.

Horses Boarded by Day or Month

AT REASONABLE RATES.

nov6-tf E. BROWN, Prop'r.

**Pioneer Drug Store,**

MAIN STREET, WINTERS.

THOMAS KEEFE,

HAVING PURCHASED THE DRUG STORE of I. M. WHITNEY, and re-stocked it with

**Fresh Drugs and Medicines,**

Wishes to notify the Citizens of Winters and vicinity that he is now prepared to fill

PHYSICIANS' PRESCRIPTIONS

DAY OR NIGHT WITH GREAT CARE.

Also on hand a general assortment of

PATENT MEDICINES,

FANCY TOILET ARTICLES,

COLOGNES, ETC., ETC.

**PURE WINES and LIQUORS**

FOR MEDICAL USE.

**FINE HAVANA CIGARS**

ALWAYS ON HAND.

—ALSO—

TEETH EXTRACTED

WITH CARE AND SKILL.

n4-tf

E. A HUMPHREY'S

**Saddle and Harness**

**SHOP,**

Railroad Street, bet. Abby and Edwards,

WINTERS.

KEEPS a Large and Selected Stock of SADDLES, BRIDLES, HALTERS, BUGGY ROBES, LAP DUSTERS, WHIPS, ETC.

**Gloves of all Description constantly on hand.**

☞ REPAIRING DONE AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE, AND AT PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES. dec9.1y

**MEAT MARKET,**

MAIN STREET, bet. Railroad and First,

WINTERS.

JEPTHA JEANS.....Proprietor,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

**Beef, Pork and Mutton.**

ACCOMMODATION.

FOR the accommodation of parties residing at a distance from town, the proprietor has commenced to run a daily

MEAT WAGON,

Which will attend to all orders in his line. ap7-tf

SACRAMENTO ADVERTISEMENTS.

**DALE & CO.,**

**PIONEER MUSIC STORE,**

J Street, near Seventh,

SACRAMENTO.

**TOYS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.**

New Music received by every steamer.

INSTRUMENTS Tuned and Repaired. Children's Carriages, Wagons, Baskets, Zephyr Wools and Embroideries. Fancy Goods in great variety. nov11-tf

JOHN HATCH. W. W. CARY.

**HATCH & CARY,**

**PRACTICAL WATCHMAKERS,**

AND DEALERS IN

CLOCKS, WATCHES, GUNS, PISTOLS, JEWELRY, ETC.

SPECTACLES TO SUIT ALL AGES.

THE LARGEST STOCK OF

GUNS AND PISTOLS

In the City and sold at Lowest Prices. Also Agents for the

CELEBRATED DIAMOND SPECTACLES.

No. 39 Second St., Sacramento. oct21-tf

**S. ROTH,**

No. 109 J Street, bet. Sixth and Seventh,

SACRAMENTO,

DEALER AND MANUFACTURER OF

**Harness, Saddles, Etc.**

Large and extensive assortment always on hand, Wholesale and Retail,

*AT PRICES TO SUIT.*

☞ All orders received promptly attended to.

A NEW STYLE OF

SINGLE HARNESS,

OF LATE IMPROVEMENT, FOR SALE. oct21-tf

**VAN HEUSEN & HUNTOON,**

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

**Furniture and Bedding**

OF ALL KINDS.

No. 204 J Street, bet. Seventh and Eighth,

SACRAMENTO. nov4-tf

**VON BREYMAN & BRYANT,**

MANUFACTURERS OF THE

**PEOPLE'S SPRING BED,**

THE BEST AND CHEAPEST IN USE, with an

INVALID ATTACHMENT.

Hotels, Lodgings and Dealers supplied at

*REDUCED RATES.*

Also, the only **Portable Field Fence** in use and Best Farm Gate. Call or address

VON BREYMAN & BRYANT,

Eighth St., bet. I and J Sts., Sacramento. nov4-tf

**W. B. McCLELLAN,**

No. 53 Odd Fellows Temple, Ninth Street, between J and K, Sacramento,

**Real Estate Agent.**

HOUSES RENTED, RENTS COLLECTED and all kinds of Collecting done promptly and prompt returns. nov4-tf

**J. P. FLOBERG,**

**WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER,**

No. 69 J Street, between Second and Third,

SACRAMENTO.

WATCHES and Chronometers repaired and warranted. Jewelry made and repaired. nov4-tf


### Effie.

I can well remember, Effie,
When thou wert a toddling child,
How I watched the growing beauty,
Saw how loving, pure and mild.

How I loved the laughing maiden,
Full of life and girlish glee,
Scarcely dreaming that the future
Could bring aught but joy to thee.

Even now I think to see thee,
With the lover at thy side—
How thou earnest and whispered softly,
"Grandpa, won't you bless the bride?"

Years have passed and thou hast suffered;
Though the world has on thee smiled,
For thy God saw fit that thou shouldst
Part with husband, now with child.

Yet I would not murmur, darling,
Grandpa suffered just the same;
Let us look above for comfort,
Finding solace in His name.

Keep thy thoughts above things earthly,
There's a Saviour at thy side;
Thou wilt find, though called to suffer,
Thou canst walk forth purified.

### Letter from Mexico.

EDITOR COMMERCIAL ADVOCATE:—About 7 A. M. we resumed our journey, and turning toward the mountains passed along a winding road, skirted on either side with heavy, dense foliage, which presented a very pleasing contrast compared to that over which we had been traveling. Every village has its church, a long, one-storied building, with adobe walls, earth roof, no windows and a massive door in front, with a smaller door on each side, evidently to allow the attendants thereto a large chance to get in, with two small chances to get out again. They are plain and rude in construction, and devoid of either external or internal adornment. There are usually two or three bells suspended either in an arch in the walls or else from a wooden frame work erected in close proximity to the church; they are rung by a cord tied to the tongue of the bell, and vigorously pulled by some of the attaches to the church. They are not the only tongue-tied belles that are heard throughout entire neighborhoods. Sometimes the bells are firmly fixed in the timber, and when rung have none of that clear vibration which gives the full sonorous tone they should possess, but send forth a dull, harsh sound, somewhat like that which would emanate from a fractured gridiron upon its being beaten.

The grave-yard was devoid of vegetation, and small sticks, cobble stones and fragments of adobe were the only landmarks to designate the space of ground set apart for different families. With such a spot in view no one would ever long to lie in the grave; there were no winning features about it, nothing to allure one from the active scenes of life to the calm, quiet slumber of the tomb; its very sterility was repulsive; its heated and sun-scorched surface rather had a tendency to awaken in the mind associations of the antithesis of heaven, and of course held forth no allurements for the pilgrim, wearied of life, to come hither and lay down his burthen.

The sinuous course of the road gave to the journey the semblance of a ride through an immense park, and presented the most attractive character of any portion of our route thus far. There was such a wonderful variety of foliage, such an attractive display of wild flowers. One novel feature of the forest was that almost every tree was covered with thorns, and that so many of them were beau-bearing; not the edible beans which constitute the national dish, but numerous varieties from a narrow, podded class, from the size of young string-beans to those of the largest locust beans in the United States.

The mountain peaks were still in the far distance before us, and seemed to recede even as we approached them. Now and then some cliff nearer to us would stand out in bold relief brightly against their sombre mass, which was still dim, vague and indistinct, like the half-formed thought in the brain, or the outline of a fleeting cloud of the early morn.

Groups of cattle were frequently met on the road, some quietly grazing upon the grass beneath the shrubbery at its side; some standing idly, with a listless air and manner, as if unheeding earthly cares; some dreamily meditating upon their past existence, and probably planning a life of more food, more water and more sleep during their worldly future. Some stopped grazing and looked up from their repast at our passing train, and, looking, seemed to wonder who and what we were. And one half-belligerent bovine shook his cranium menacingly at my mule, and threatened a corneous application to my ribs, whereat I suddenly opened my umbrella in his face to startle him into a due sense of propriety, which not only produced the desired effect by making him start across the plains on a brisk run, but also brought about a result I had not anticipated, as it also scared my mule, who managed, before I could calm his fears, to shed me from his back, roll me in the dirt, step on my leg and sprain my fingers. There is no animal in the world that can bring all the accessories to bear upon his determination to enact a deed of mischief, with the same skill and capability of accomplishing his design, as a mule. The cattle all looked fat and sleek, but were possessed of an astonishing stretch of horns, which must have been fully three feet long, and more than that distance apart from tip to tip of either horn.

We reached Charai about nine o'clock, where we obtained a good breakfast of white, light bread-rolls, and fresh, pure milk, which we enjoyed all the more from the table being covered with a clean and spotless table-cloth.

Sunday, in this part of Mexico, is one of the many holidays which the people celebrate. Besides Sundays, they have from two to three saint's days in every week which they duly recognize. In fact, it takes so little time to provide for their simple wants, that to pass away the time they have to keep all the days of all the saints in the calendar. With them time is an item of no value, and as a natural consequence they waste as much of it as they possibly can. But in this little village to-day was more of a holiday than usual. The priest was to be at the church; a child was to be baptized; and a parade of soldiers was to take place. And as an additional item of interest, our party of "Americanos" had unexpectedly come among them. The people from all the ranchos for leagues around were in the village when we arrived, and the day passed away with more than its wonted excitement in the little settlement.

After the baptism of the child, the parents sent a bottle of liquor to our party, with a request that we would drink to the future good luck of the young one, which, as the mescal was good, we did not refuse to do; and if that child has not a fortunate career in this world it will not be because we did not utter, between drinks, the hope that its life might be a brilliant one. Three musicians accompanied the bottle, eyeing it with longing looks; but we made them perform on the instruments before we allowed them to perform upon the bottle. This last performance of theirs was more spirited than the first. A dance was soon started, in which the senoritas took an active part, and went through the evolutions of the waltz, or the peculiar mazes of the dances of the country, with marked gracefulness and ease. The dark eyes flashed brightly, and the "night-haired locks waved in their beautiful profusion as the intricacies of the dance were accomplished; and when the taper fingers that rested awhile in the hands of the "Americanos" were withdrawn, it was with a regret on the part of the latter, that pleasures so sweet must ever in mundane matters forever be so brief.

As we get further into the interior of this country, we are struck with the simple and kind hospitality of the people, and cannot but contrast it with that which would *not* be found in our own villages. Suppose a half dozen strangers had entered an American village under the same circumstances as we entered this Mexican town; would the bottle have been sent to them? Would they have been invited to the dance? Would every house have been cordially opened to them with a hearty and genial welcome? I fear the Mexicans would have the best record in such a case.

The entire day was given up to pleasure by the whole populace. Athletic sports were much in vogue. Running, jumping, wrestling, throwing weights, horse-racing, and feats of horsemanship, made up the order of exercises before the grand event of the day took place—the parade. The plaza was crowded with throngs of natives, all taking part in the sports of the hour, or quietly looking on at the performance of the others, and by their peculiar costume added greatly to the novelty of the scene.—*Beeswax, in S. F. Commercial Advocate.*

SHAKSPERIAN BEDROOMS.—Olive Logan, writing to the *Graphic* from Stratford upon Avon, treats of a topic not worn quite threadbare: One of the most peculiar, apt, and quaint devices of the Shakespearean Inn is the labeling of the rooms with the name of Shakespeare's plays, instead of designating them in the usual arid and commonplace way by letters or numbers. A good deal of ingenuity has been exercised in the selection of these titles, and the landlord has shown in several instances a fine sense of humor. What could be more appropriate, for instance, as the label for the commercial-room than "The Tempest?" Any one who has traveled in the English provinces knows only too well what a noisy lot of fellows the London drummers are when they get together in their parlor, and beguile the evening hours with ale, foaming in pewter tankard, and story vehement and evidently entertaining. The coffee-room is, of course, "As You Like It;" the bridal-chamber, "Romeo and Juliet;" the hapless bachelor sleeps in "Love's Labor Lost;" the man with Jewish gaberdine is relegated to the "Merchant of Venice;" Fred Douglass would undoubtedly be quartered in "Othello;" Edwin Booth in "Hamlet." There is a chance to fit every man with his room, and the circumstance is productive of constant mirth. So the pretty bar-maid tells us, and she is just such an "excellent wench" as Shakespeare loved to draw.—*Home Journal.*

THE NAME OF "PUMPKIN HEADS."—Newhaven (now New Haven) is celebrated for having given the name of "pumpkin-heads" to all the New Englanders. It originated from the "Blue Laws," which enjoined every male to have his hair cut round by a cap. When caps were not to be had they substituted the hard shell of a pumpkin, which, being put on the head every Saturday, the hair is cut by the shell all around the head. Whatever religious virtue is supposed to be derived from this custom, I know not; but there is much prudence in it: first, it prevents the hair from snarling; secondly, it saves the use of combs, bags and ribbons; thirdly, the hair cannot incommode the eyes by falling over them; and fourthly, such persons who have lost their ears for heresy and other wickedness, cannot conceal their misfortune and disgrace.—*Peters' History of Connecticut.*

MONEY IN SWEET CORN.—An Ohio farmer grows over 500 acres of this crop annually. The drying house employs over fifty persons. The fresh ears are steamed five minutes to "set the milk;" the grain is then cut off rapidly with cutters having concave faces; then spread on perforated zinc tables, and heat applied four or five hours from long furnaces, stirring constantly; then packed in barrels, three bushels in each, for shipment. Great care is required to have the corn of the right age, and to have it dried enough to keep well. Four bushels of corn on the cob make one bushel dried, the wholesale price of which is $20 to $22 per barrel.

To speak harshly to a person of sensibility is like striking a harpsichord with your fists.

### Down the Volga.

For some distance below Nijoi the appearance of the Volga is extremely disappointing. Those who have read the praises bestowed upon it by Russian poets, and heard the encomiums passed upon its size, its swiftness, its beauty, by enthusiastic native residents in Moscow and St. Petersburg, are naturally somewhat galled at being forced to admit that, on a first acquaintance, the queen of Russian rivers looks exactly like an immense flat dish of cabbage soup, dappled with blobs of grease a quarter of a mile long. Indeed, at this point the whole stream is so choked up with shoals, banks, and jutting points, that the presence of a steamer in such a place recalls the Irishman's description of a country "where all *water*-traveling is done by *land*." But an hour's steaming down the great river suffices to give it the character which it never afterward loses—that of a stream which has borrowed one bank from the Danube and another from the Rhine. To the right rise bold headlands, now towering in castellated terraces of sandstone, now cleft by wooded ravines, and anon melting into sunny slopes, in which nestle the gilded cupolas of white-towered churches, and the rough-hewed log-huts of primitive little villages. To the left extends a wilderness of low, sandy reaches, crumbling banks crested with coarse spear-grass, pathless morasses, betraying by their unwholesome green the abyss of oozy slime below—a boundless expanse of desolation, which, seen beneath the rolling clouds of the gloomy October sky, has a wild, lonely, dreary aspect absolutely appalling.

The Volga steamers, though differing in size above and below the great southern bend of the rivers at Kazan, are all very much of one pattern. The quarter-deck and wheel lie amidships, between the paddle-boxes, and are reached by a step-ladder from the main-deck. The saloon-cabin is placed forward, the third-class cabin aft; and berths are conspicuous by absence, every one sleeping where he can on the cushioned benches of the general cabin. Strictly speaking, these boats can hardly be called luxurious, but their picturesqueness is undeniable. The Rhine-boat down to Cologne at the close of the season, the "Messagerie's" steamer from Marseilles in the early summer, the Cunard packet with a full complement of passengers from New York, are better worth looking at than any museum; but the interior of a Volga steamer in October may safely bear comparison with all. At this late season, the hatches are always battened down fore and aft, giving to the whole panorama a kind of twilight dimness, amid which the strange figures of the motley crowd—flat-faced Tartars, sallow, beetle-browed Russians, acquiline Jews, gaunt, hatchet-faced Persians, stately Circassians, and tall, high-cheeked Armenians—look stranger and less human than ever. After nightfall, the various groups on the third-class deck would make a study for a painter; knots of bearded faces, looking grim and brigand-like under the glare of the swinging lantern; sleeping peasants in sheepskin frocks, huddled up in dark corners like wild beasts; huge, weather-stained boots protruding from the shadow of the boiler; stout, broad-faced women, distributing hunches of black bread to their round-eyed, expectant brood; and brown-cheeked men in high caps, a little apart from the throng, praying the same prayers in the strength of which their forefathers swept Russia with a whirlwind of destruction six hundred years ago.—*Appletons' Journal.*

### General Grant's Ancestry.

We are daily receiving additions to our knowledge of General Grant, who in Paris is just as great a lion as he was in London. It is now discovered that not only is he of the Clan Grant, but that he presents a remarkable resemblance to one of the greatest of Judges, Sir William Grant, a master of the Rolls, whose fame was so great that Lord Brougham included the great master of judicial eloquence in his last work, the "Sketches of British Statesmen." Sir William Grant was born in Morayshire, in 1755, and only died in 1832. Left an orphan, he was brought up by an uncle, a London merchant, and after being educated at Elgin, "the chief town of the Clan Grant," and at Leyden, he entered Lincoln's Inn and was called to the bar. He emigrated to Canada, where he was Attorney-General, but returned to London, and, having attracted the notice of Mr. Pitt, he was returned for Shaftesbury. He distinguished himself in Parliament, and by an able argument in a Scotch appeal he gained the friendship of Lord Thurlow. He passed rapidly into practice and into legal promotion, and in 1801, being Solicitor-General, he was appointed Master of the Rolls, the greatest of Masters, and for seventeen years was regarded as "a perfect model of judicial excellence." He had the art of brevity, an art now forgotten in the practice of the law, and could dispose of an entire argument in a parenthesis. On his retirement he was requested to sit for his portrait, which is now hung up in the court he so long adored. If the resemblance of General Grant to his great namesake should have the effect of drawing attention to the judicial merits of Sir William Grant, who never wasted a word, we shall be grateful. Perhaps General Grant has derived his own love of brevity from the most distinguished member of his clan. There is resemblance between the Grant presented by the brush of Sir Thomas Lawrence and the Grant of our day. No matter how we get it, if we can obtain the judicial brevity of the Master and the hatred of verbosity of the General in our public life.—*London Echo.*

"WHAT'S your figure?" said a bridegroom (putting his hand in his pocket) to the clergyman that had just married him. He meekly replied: "The law allows me two dollars." "Does it!" exclaimed the young husband. "Well, that's liberal. But here's fifty cents more; so now you've two dollars and a half," and away he went, before the poor parson could explain.

### Economy in Clothing.

One of our most important items in the family expenses is the clothing, especially since there is so much of what is called "cloth" made up, for boys and men, that will hardly hold together. With the family the income is limited, and the price of shoddy articles are so small that there is a strong inducement to purchase the so-called "cheap" goods.

It is perhaps not too much to say that the majority of people buy low-priced clothing. But, as a matter of fact, they are the most expensive goods that can be worn. A strong, fine-textured, well-made article will outwear at least three of the poor material, and it does not really cost as much, considering the amount of wear, to say nothing of the shabby appearance of faded cloth—the vexation of having the garments continuously breaking to pieces, the necessity of daily repairs, with the unsafe feeling when one steps a little high, or puts on an unusual strain.

The excuse which we have suggested for buying such goods we know is a hard one to meet, being in the majority of cases the want of money to get better goods. But it is better to make the old coat last a little longer, and put all the money into the rest of the suit, and when the money one would have to find to supply another cheap suit is at hand, get a good coat. As a wise and economical rule, one should never purchase anything but a good article.

The care of clothing is a very important matter. It makes a great difference in the looks and wear of a hat or coat, whether it is thrown down on the lounge or chair when taken off, or carefully hung up. With two boys the expense of their clothing is often nearly one-half in difference—mainly, as we think, because one of them will always hang up his clothes carefully, while the other's may be found anywhere—when they can be found at all. Properly brushing and cleaning goods, and mending them as soon as required, rather than waiting until the thread ravels out, or the tear has grown too large to be neatly repaired, add greatly to their durability.

When they get a little seedy, have some tailor, who does the work cheap and well, give them a good cleaning and pressing. This may be done several times to a good suit, and each time they will "look as good as new." Here is where true economy comes in, in the care of clothing and proper attention to repairing and cleaning. More than half the expense can be saved on the bill for the year if pains are taken to secure material worthy of such care.—*Golden Rule.*

### Things to Remember.

Remember that mirrors should not hang where the sun shines upon them. They look misty, grow rough or granulated, and no longer give a correct picture. The amalgam, or union of tinfoil with mercury, which is spread on glass to form a looking-glass, is easily ruined by the direct continued exposure of the solar rays. Remember that lemons can be kept sweet and fresh for months by putting them in a clean, tight cask or jar, and covering with cold water. The water must be changed as often as once every other day, and the cask kept in a cool place. Remember that a tablespoonful of black pepper will prevent gray or buff linen from spotting if stirred into the first water in which they are washed. It will also prevent the colors running when washing black or colored cambrics or muslins, and the water is not injured by it, but is just as soft as before the pepper was put in. Remember that one can have the hands in soapsuds without injury to the skin if the hands are dipped in vinegar or lemon juice immediately after. The acids destroy the corosive effects of the alkali, and make the hands soft and white. Indian meal and vinegar or lemon juice used on them, when roughened by cold or labor, will heal and soften them. Rub the hands in this; then wash off thoroughly and rub in glycerine. Those who suffer from chapped hands in the winter will find this comforting.

A GOOD PLAIN PIE-CRUST.—Sift one quart of flour into a bowl; chop into the flour (using a chopping-knife) one half-pound of good firm lard; chop until very fine; pour in enough ice-water to make a stiff dough, and work it with your hands; flour your hands; work your dough into shape; handle it quickly and as little as possible; flour your pastry-board; and roll out your dough very thin; always roll from you; have ready one-half pound of good butter that has been washed in two or three cold waters to rid it of salt; spread the dough with butter; fold it up, then roll it out thin again; spread again with butter; fold again, and repeat the operation until the butter is all used up.

To give a gloss to linen when ironed, add a small piece of mutton tallow the size of a pea to half a pint of starch, or a piece of white wax, or stir a spermaceti candle round in the starch, while boiling, a few times, or a little gum arabic water; all these tend to make linen glossy, and when used less starch is required. A polishing iron is not expensive and gives a great satisfaction.

OATMEAL BREAD.—Mix with one quart of fresh oatmeal two quarts of water, and let it stand over night. When ready to bake, add one quart of fine or Graham flour, half a cup of sugar, one teaspoonful of fine salt, two teaspoonfuls baking powder thoroughly mingled with flour; mix with a spoon. No kneading is required. If too stiff, add water. Bake in a quick oven.—*Eating for Strength.*

TO PRESERVE EGGS.—They will be just as good when taken out as when put in, but for eating will have a limy taste. Quick lime, one quart; salt, one pint; water, three gallons. No need of packing the eggs with either end down. Put them in any way.—*Ex.*

CHOCOLATE CARAMELS.—One cupful sweet milk, two of sugar, one cupful molasses, one-half cupful Baker's chocolate, grated; flavor with vanilla to suit the taste; boil for one and a quarter hours; cool on buttered tins.

# THE WINTERS ADVOCATE.

SATURDAY.....DECEMBER 9 1877.


### Local Agents.

☞ GEORGE B. CURRY is our authorized agent at Madison, who will receive advertisements and subscriptions, and receipt for the same.

☞ W. B. MCCLELLAN, Real Estate Agent, is our agent at Sacramento, who will receive advertisements and attend to collections and receipt for the same.

The Argonaut thinks the day isn't far away when the man who requires a bond before he can fill an office or a place of trust, will have to hunt this country with a fine tooth comb.

The editor of the Sacramento Bee waxes wrath over the admission of M C Butler, of South Carolina, to his seat in the U. S. Senate. What has the Bee to say over the admission of Kelly, of Louisiana, to a seat in that body?

The Colusa Daily Record is in favor of making a new county out of Colusa township, and calls upon the people of Colusa to meet in mass meeting, to take steps looking toward this object.

Three of the South Carolina carpet bag officials—Smalls, member of Congress, sentenced, for accepting a bribe of $5 000, to three years at hard labor in the State Prison, and Cardoza, ex-State Treasurer, for conspiracy to defraud the State, to two years in jail and a fine of $1,000, and L. C. Carpenter, for forgery, in raising the amount for publishing the laws in his paper, to two years in jail and $5,000 fine.

The San Francisco Wasp says: if the Legislature desires to assist San Francisco employers in the effort to dispense with Chinese labor, the first thing it should do is to pass a stringent apprentice law, binding the young people who wish to learn trades, to stay a stipulated number of years, according to the nature of the business. Without such enactment, the employers will hardly be able to succeed."

We endorse the above. Youths in our day who wish to learn trades, expect to become proficient in less than a year's time, and hence the large proportion of trade butchers running loose around the country, to the detriment of skilled workmen.

Brother Gift, of the Napa Reporter, has railroad on the brain, badly, devoting a number of his long columns, weekly to railroad articles from sources extending from Dan to Beersheba, winding up with a gentle dig at Stevensons' brother-in-law. Well, brother, pitch in, and if the Lake county people can stand $4.50 on the $100 in the shape of taxes for the particular benefit of Napa, its their business; but if they don't feel to stand up to the rack, then the brother in law may take hold. Don't however, let Winters bother you at all, brother; we don't worry worth a cent over the matter.

Among the many vagaries of the editor of the Yolo Mail, about the meanest is that of an unwarranted attack upon County Treasurer Kean, a gentleman in all respects the latchet of whose shoes he is unworthy to unloose. As a candid journalist, the editor of the Mail has long since proved himself unworthy of the name, and his literary attainments may be gauged by the glibness with which he deals in obscenity of the "Fanny Hill" and "Dance of Death" stripe, with which works he seems to be familiar. A being in the shape of a man who would attempt to stab a faithful public servant in the back, is simply worthy of the contempt of honest and honorable men of all parties, and should seek some more congenial ground for his operations than Yolo county affords.

## GOVERNOR'S MESSAGE.

The Message of Governor Irwin was delivered to the Legislature, on Wednesday. It is a carefully prepared document, but lacks brevity. He refers to the condition of the laboring classes, and to the recent spirit of discontent, and advises the seeking of a remedy through legal and constitutional means; is in favor of the Folsom State Prison; that State prisoners might be profitably employed in getting out granite; is silent on the subject of currency; thinks the Registry Law should be amended; that depositors in Savings Banks should be better protected by law, as well as the stockholders in mines from the rascality of Directors; the Constitutional Convention having been called, Sacramento, being the Capital, should be the place for holding the same; thinks it the plain duty of the United States to restrict the abrogation of the treaty with China, in regard to the unrestricted immigration of Chinamen to this country; thinks the pardoning power ought to be taken from the Governor and excluded from our system of criminal justice; is in favor of a law throwing such guards around the business of insurance, as would make it impossible for an honest company to fail; as the Constitutional Convention has been called, suggests that it would be wise to enact only such laws as is of imperative demand.

THE ELUSH CREEK MINE.—This mine, owned by a Colusa company, is located in Sierra county, near the Mountain House. From the work done on it, it bids fair to be one of the richest gold mines in the State. Several very rich specimens of quartz have been sent down here. G. W. Hoeg, Sam Bishop, Isaac Bayless, Tip Ahart, R. A. Dogan, and we believe others of this county, own large interests in it. Several of them have elegant watch seals made of the rich quartz set in the gold from the mine.—[Colusa Sun.

We were Amalgamator in chief of the above mine for two years, during which time it yielded largely and produced richer specimens than any we had known from a quartz mine for many years previous. The ledge unfortunately gave out, and every exertion was made to find the continuation, until at length it placed the principal owner, Nick Wetsel, in the Stockton Asylum, an incurable lunatic. If the present company have succeeded in getting on the ledge again, as would seem from the above item, they have as rich and as regular paying a mine as any in the State.

## CONGRESSIONAL.

Congress commenced its regular session on Monday. The Message of Mr. Hayes is of greater length than usual and elaborate in the expression of his views on all questions before the country. He takes such strong grounds in favor of the resumption of specie payments as to give the certainty of a veto if the Repeal of the Resumption Act shall be passed by the Senate. He is satisfied with the workings of his Southern policy; recommends a legal tender limit to silver coin; discusses Civil Service Reform and reiterates his former views on the subject; suggests national aid to public schools; our relations with Mexico are referred to; recommends duty to be laid on tea and coffee and a repeal of internal tax on all productions except whiskey, spirits, tobacco and beer; endorses the recommendation of the Secretary of War for an increase of the army, and urges a policy of good faith and humanity in Indian affairs.

The total exports of the last fiscal year were $658,637,457, and imports $492,097,540, an excess of exports over imports of $166 539 717. The revenues for the same period were $269,000,586; expenditures, $228,660,008, leaving a balance over expenditures of $40,340,577.

Butler, of South Carolina, and Kellogg, of Louisiana, were sworn in as U. S. Senators on Saturday last.

## LEGISLATIVE.

The Legislature of California commenced its biennial session on Monday last. The officers of the Senate were elected as follows: Speaker pro tem, C J. Lewis, of Tehama; Secretary, Rufus Shoemaker, of Nevada; Assistant Secretary, P. H. Dunn, of San Luis Obispo, and Geo. Seckel, of San Francisco; Sergeant-at-Arms, W. H. Bell, of San Francisco; Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms, S. S. Ford, of Lassen county; Minute Clerk, Newton Benedict, of Alameda county; Journal Clerk, Gen. Geo. Casbie, of San Diego county; Enrolling Clerk, Michael Mitchell, of Tulare county; Post Master, A. L. Edwards, Jr., of San Francisco. In the Assembly the following officers were elected: Speaker, C. P. Berry, of Sutter; Chief Clerk, R. C. Page, of San Francisco; Assistant Clerks, E. L. Crawford, of Eldorado, and W. M. Ord, of Solano; Sergeant-at-Arms, Jas. M. Farrelly, of San Francisco; Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms, P. J. Walsh, of Sacramento; Minute Clerk, A. J. Dobbins, of Solano; Enrolling Clerk, Morgan, of Los Angeles; Engrossing Clerk, E. J. Haight, of Woodland.

MAKING HAIR GROW.—If the head be perfectly bald nothing will ever cause the hair to grow again. If the scalp be glossy and no small hairs are discernible, the roots or follicles are dead; and you might as well try to cause an arm which has been amputated to grow again. However, if small hairs are to be seen there is hope. Use the following every day, brush well, and bathe the bald spot three or four times a week with cold soft water:—Carbonate of ammonia, one drachm; bay rum 4 ozs; castor oil, 2 ozs. Some elderly people often desire to keep their hair from turning gray. The following dye will effect this: Take the hulls of butternuts, say about 4 ounces, and infuse in a quart of water. Then add half an ounce of copperas. Apply with a soft brush every second or third day. This preparation is harmless and never been published.

HORRIBLE SUICIDE.—The Placerville Democrat of Saturday last has the following:

Charley Roth, a young German, supposed to have been demented for some time, committed suicide in this city in a most horrible manner last Sunday afternoon. During the forenoon he was one of the party who were sitting near the stove in Cleese's saloon, when the conversation turned on the comparative power and merits of black and giant powder, and one of the party remarked that the latter would be a famous thing for suicidal purposes. Soon afterwards Roth went over to the hydraulic claim of Varozza & Knox and cut off about two feet of fuse from a coil, to which he added a giant powder cartridge. Thence he went to a small house on the hill, one room of which he has been occupying as a sleeping apartment, having a pallet on the floor, while Matt. Barker cabin an adjoining room. Barker was in his room reading, when Roth got home, and the latter went into Barker's room, asked him for a match or two, with which Barker supplied him, and he went back into his own room. In a minute or two there was a loud and sharp explosion, distinctly heard and startling people several blocks away, and when Barker and people from the street hurried into the room they found Roth lying on the pallet, entirely headless, an immense cavern hollowed out of the upper part of his chest, his teeth and fragments of his skull scattered in every direction, and the walls plastered with bits of flesh and brains. From the middle of the neck upwards all was blown to atoms—not a vestige of his head or face remaining. The presumption is that he lay down on his pallet, took the end of the cartridge into his mouth, connected the fuse with the cap and lit it, and deliberately awaited the explosion.

A clergyman, observing a poor man by the roadside breaking stones, and kneeling to get at his work better, made the remark: "Ah, John, I wish I could break the stony hearts of my hearers as easily as you are breaking those stones." "Perhaps, master, you do not work on your knees," was the reply.

A splendid 3-ounce, 18-karat gold, E. Howard Chronometer Watch, adjusted movement. A true time-piece, warranted for 10 years. To be sold for $83 at Uncle Harris', 702 Kearney street, San Francisco. Send for this great bargain immediately—don't delay, or you will lose this rare chance.

The Chico Record says Mr. and Mrs. Rhodes, of Magdalia (Dogtown), brought to that town a quantity of nuggets of gold, weighing from $4 to $165 each. They average $125 a day from their claim, both working without extra help.

A man in Salem, Oregon, cleared his premises of rats by catching one and pouring carbolic acid over it, and then turning it loose. The odor of their unfortunate friend appears to have convinced the other rats of the propriety of going elsewhere.

## General Items.

New counties, out of Butte, Alameda, Santa Barbara, and Nevada and Placer, are talked of.

The latest from the seat of war is the capture of Evna, with 5,000 Russian prisoners and six cannon.

The Sioux are on the war path in the Black Hills, doing a great deal of mischief. An exchange suggests that Howard be sent for.

Floods in Virginia, Maryland and Southern Pennsylvania, are doing an immense deal of damage, already estimated up in the millions.

The Resumption Repeal Bill has passed the House of Representatives, and looks as if passed by the Senate will be vetoed by Mr. Hayes.

In Howell county, Mo., cows are the principal circulating medium. A thin cow passes current for $8, a good one for $10, and a fat one for $13.

A young lady of Clinton, Ill., sent 25 cents and a postage stamp in reply to an advertisement of "How to make an impression," and received for an answer, "Sit down in a pan of dough."

A cement suitable for joining metals to non metallic substances is prepared by dissolving in boiling water 2½ pounds of glue and 2 ozs. gum-ammoniac, adding in small quantities about two ozs. sulphuric acid.

The dying sinner, glancing back over a life of misdeeds and carelessness, has one consolation; his administrators will make it all right on his tombstone.

It is computed that the grain used for liquors in a year in the United States reaches 70,000 000 bushels, which would make 1,050,000,000 four-pound loaves of bread.

The Thanksgiving proclamation of the Governor of Rhode Island, though said to be gauged according to the size of the State, is not the shortest on record. Gov. Marcy's, of New York, being of smaller calibre: "I appoint Thursday, 29th of November, as a Day of Thanksgiving in this State."

The Nevada Transcript says that county sends her three homeliest men to the Assembly. The Transcript men evidently measure other people's corn by their own bushel, especially when the other people are Democrats.

There are eight Baptist Associations in California, and probably two more will be formed during the coming year. The San Francisco Association embraces 39 churches, with 3,015 members.

The Evangel has this item from Santa Cruz, which it characterizes as peculiarly Californian: "We have received to membership a man born near Mount Ararat, converted in London, baptized by the beloved missionary, Cary, in India, and now a member in good standing in the Baptist Church at Santa Cruz."

The farmers of Prince Edward Island are rejoicing over the largest crops ever raised and safely housed by them. All the crops were good but the yield of wheat and oats is much above the average. Potatoes are, as usual, very fine in quality, and as to quantity, there is no room for complaint.

A railroad is being constructed in London one mile and sixteen rods long, to cost $10,000,000 a mile.

Rev. Mark Watkinson, pastor of a Baptist Church in Baltimore, died recently. He was an eloquent and orthodox preacher, and it was not known until after his death that he had been insane during his pastorate and long previous.

BLACKSMITHING.—Brock & Canterbury having established a blacksmithing business in all its branches in Winters, solicit a share of public patronage. Their place of business is on Grant street, near Railroad street. See advertisement under "New this Week."

'Butte County Register' is the name of a new paper just started at Biggs' Station by Wm. Sharkey, editor and proprietor. It is a credit to its locality.

Beautiful sets of Diamond Studs, set on onyx, worth $150—a set for $55 at Uncle Harris', 702 Kearney street, San Francisco. Send for this.

Grain is beginning to move lively down the Sacramento river.

### COURT CALENDAR.

The Courts of Yolo County are held as fo lows:

There are three terms of the District Court, commencing on the third Monday of January, May and September. The Law Day for each of these terms is held on the tenth day next preceding the commencement of each of the said terms.

There are also held three Special Equity Terms of said Court, commencing on the third Monday of March, July and November.

There are four terms of the County Court, commencing on the first Monday of January, April, July and October.

There are also held four terms of the Probate Court, commencing on the respective days of the County Court, of which the County Judge is ex-officio Judge of the Probate Court, which is always open and in session for most business connected with the settlement of estates of deceased persons, and business of guardians.

### LETTER LIST.

LETTERS remaining uncalled for at the Post Office at Winters, Cal. for the month ending December 1, 1877.

| | |
|---|---|
| Brock, Emily C. | Grey, Inez Miss |
| Herbert, John | Jackson, L. W. |
| Keith, M. 2 | Mintern, Thomas |
| McQuillisms, George | O'Brien, James |
| Ogden, Eliza J | Wooley, Agnes Mrs. |

LORENZO MOODY, P. M.

**If you want nice sweet bread, biscuit and rolls, use Lee's Yeast Cake.**

### MARRIED.

HYDE—KERR—In Davisville Nov. 20, 1877, A. F. Hyde to Mary E. Kerr, both of Solano county.

MCARTHUR—BRICE—At the residence of the bride's father at Vacaville, Dec. 6, Mr. J. B. McArthur to Miss L. Brice.

### BORN.

COVELL—Near Winters, December 6, 1877, to Calvin Covell and wife, a Son.

## STATE LAND OFFICE.

NOTICE is hereby given that I will apply to the Register of the State Land Office at Sacramento, on the 14th day of January, 1878, for the issuance of a duplicate certificate of purchase, No. 2 5, issued September 4th, 1862, to Sopheery Ener, for the purchase of the North West Quarter of Sec. Seven, Township Eight North Range One West, Mount Diablo Meridian, containing 160 acres. Said certificate has been lost and the title to the lands has passed to the undersigned who is the present owner of the property and entitled to a certificate of purchase therefor.

dec1-4w JOHN R. BRIGGS.


NEW THIS WEEK.

**Toys! Toys! Toys!**

Christmas and New Years.

PARTIES IN THIS VICINITY WISHING TO PURCHASE

**Holiday Goods,**

WOULD DO WELL TO CALL AT THE

WOODLAND

**VARIETY STORE,**

WHERE THEY WILL FIND ALL KINDS OF

CANDIES, TOYS, BOOKS, STATIONERY, VASES, BRACKETS,

AND A THOUSAND OTHER FANCY ARTICLES SUITABLE

**For the Holidays,**

CHEAP FOR CASH.

G2O. C. ST. LOUIS,

dec9-tf Variety Store, Opposite the College.

T. H. BROCK. L. F. CANTERBURY.

**BROCK & CANTERBURY**

BLACKSMITHS, ETC.

CORNER RAILROAD AND GRANT STREETS.

WINTERS, CAL.

ARE NOW PREPARED TO DO ALL KINDS OF

**Work in their Line**

INCLUDING

WAGONS, FARMING MACHINERY, HORSE SHOEING,

AND ALL BLACKSMITHING with promptness and dispatch.

☞ They solicit a share of Public Patronage.

dec9 tf

**L. Machefert,**

**Jewelry Store,**

Craft Hotel Building

WOODLAND, CAL.

CLOCKS, WATCHES, CHAINS, LADIES' GOLD SETS,

SOLID AND PLATED WARE,

GOLD PENS, SPECTACLES,

And everything in the Jewelry line.

AGENCY OF THE

Florence Sewing Machine.

dec8-tf

**Kelsey's Nurseries,**

OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA.

LARGELY STOCKED

The present Season with everything in the

NURSERY LINE.

**FRUIT TREES,**

ALL KINDS,

FLOWERING TREES AND PLANTS, Shrubs, Roses, Bulbs,

Garden Seeds, Etc.

Send for Catalogues, FREE.

dec9 W. F. KELSEY, Proprietor.

WM. J. DAVIS,

Official Short-hand Reporter of the 6th Judicial Court.

SACRAMENTO AND YOLO COUNTIES.

OFFICE—Court House, Sacramento.

**Dr. J. N. Hodgen,**

DENTIST,

Teeth Extracted without Pain.

Full Sets Teeth on Gold plate, $100

OFFICE—Over Thomas & Bidwell's Grocery Store, near the Bank. WOODLAND, Cal.

dec9-tf

**TOYS! TOYS!**

Fancy Goods! New Years!

AFTER SEARCHING

ALL THROUGH SACRAMENTO FOR

ANYTHING IN THE

**MUSIC,**

**Fancy Goods,**

—OR—

**TOY LINE,**

WITHOUT

BEING ABLE TO FIND IT,

THEN GO TO

**DALE & CO.'S,**

NO 183 J STREET.

Fancy Goods! Christmas!

BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH.

dec8-1m

G. A. BOEKHOFF,

DYEING AND CLEANING ESTABLISHMENT,

**No. 152 K Street, Bet. 5th and 6th, SACRAMENTO.**

LADIES' Crape, Woolen Shawls, Dresses of every description. Gloves and Feathers Dyed and Cleaned. Also, Ladies' and Gentlemen's clothing Dyed and Cleaned without Shrinkage. nov24-1y.

HARLING LOWRY & CO.'S COLUMN.

**HARLING,**

**LOWRY & CO.,**

**Wholesale and Retail**

DEALERS IN

**General Merchandise**

SOUTH SIDE OF MAIN ST.,

WINTERS, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

**To the People.**

We are always prepared to wait on Customers and fill orders for everything in our line, at the LOWEST CURRENT RATES of the Market, and on most favorable terms. Long and active experience in the trade enables us to understand the requirements of the People and our stock is always selected with special reference to the needs of our Customers.

We are receiving goods almost daily, and carry in Stock a good assortment of

**DRY GOODS,**

GROCERIES, CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS AND CAPS, PAINTS AND OILS, HARDWARE AND CUTLERY, TIN WARE AND GLASSWARE, AND PATENT MEDICINES,

And in fact everything that is to be found in a well regulated General Merchandise Store. We have a fine line of

**Ladies Dress Goods**

CONSISTING PARTLY OF

SILKS, POPLINS, ALPACAS, GRENADINES, CASHMERES, MERINOES, PIQUES, PRECALES, AND LINENS,

All Beautiful Patterns, and at REASONABLE FIGURES. We have a good assortment of

**FANCY GOODS**

AND TRIMMINGS,

**Silk Fringes and Laces,**

Worsted Fringe, Marseilles Trimmings, Linen Embroidery, Edgings and Insertions, LADIES AND GENTS FANCY TIES, KID GLOVES AND RIBBONS,

In all the different styles and shades, and other articles too numerous to mention.

We are very thankful for the Liberal Patronage given us by our friends, and would respectfully ask a continuance of the same. We will sell you GOODS AT REASONABLE RATES, and deal with you fairly. If you want to SAVE MONEY, Remember and call at

**Harling, Lowry & Co.'s,**

South side Main St. Yolo Co. Cal.

—AND—

**Spaulding, Lowry & Co.,**

Main St. Occident, Colusa Co. Cal.

SACRAMENTO ADVERTISEMENTS.

**SADDLE AND HARNESS**

MANUFACTORY OF

**J. T. STOLL, 172 K street, Sacramento,**

THE Farmers will here find the best

**Farm, Concord Harness; Plow Harness, Carriage and Buggy Harness.**

THE EASIEST RIDING

**Men and Ladies Saddles,**

In fact the best of work in this business on this Coast.

STATE FAIR PREMIUMS, SILVER AND GOLD MEDAL

IN 1875, 1876, AND 1877,

TESTIFY TO THE QUALITY OF MY WORK.

ADDRESS P. O. BOX 54, OR EXAMINE PERSONALLY.

nov3-3m

**$30,000! $30,000!**

WORTH OF

**Dry Goods and Fancy Goods**

THE BANKRUPT STOCK OF

**GILMAN BROS. & CO.,**

187 J Street, bet. Fifth and Sixth.

BOUGHT BY

**H. G. Curtiss, Creditor, from M. Heller, Assignee**

This is the Largest and Best Assorted stock of Dry Goods, ever thrown upon this market by Forced Sale. All goods sold at Less than San Francisco Wholesale Prices.

Don't fa this Sale at

187 J STREET, bet. FIFTH AND SIXTH.

nov3 1m

**New Tinware AND STOVE STORE.**

T. W. WILLIS,

HAVING TAKEN THE STORE ON MAIN street, Winters, recently occupied by James Donnelly, is prepared to manufacture all kinds of

TINWARE, WATER TANKS.

And furnish,

PIPES, PUMPS,

And all articles in his line of business, to order. Also will keep on hand a general assortment of

HOUSEKEEPING ARTICLES,

He solicits a share of public patronage. my19-tf

**F. B. CHANDLER,**

DEALER IN

**LUMBER,**

AND ALL KINDS OF

BUILDING MATERIAL,

Elmira, Solano Co., Winters, Yolo Co., and Madison, Yolo Co. California.

☞ ALL OUR STOCK PURCHASED DIRECT FROM THE MANUFACTURERS. nov24-tf

**INSURANCE!**

**BLUM & CO.,**

ARE PREPARED TO

**Insure Grain**

IN WAREHOUSES

**At Lowest Rates.**

—WITH—

**Responsible Companies.**

1y1-tf

GREAT INDUCEMENTS!

AT THE

**C. O. D. Grocery Store,**

No. 336 K Street, bet. Eighth and Ninth, SACRAMENTO, Cal.

SIGN OF THE BIG TEA KETTLE.

DEALERS IN Groceries, Provisions, California Green and Dried Fruits, Nuts, Honey, Maple sugar, Etc.

☞ Orders promptly filled and goods delivered Free of Charge.

aug25-3m SEAWARD & WILLIAMSON.

**CANCER**

Can be Cured by Dr. Bond's System.

No Knife. Positively No Caustics. Absolutely No Pain.

Remedies sent to any part of the world. Pamphlets and particulars free.

Call on or address DR. H. T. BOND, 869 N. Broad Street, Philadelphia, Pa. ap14-1y

PAUL KEYSER. RUFUS KEYSER.

**R. Keyser & Son,**

PRODUCE AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 326 Davis street, S. E. Cor. Davis and Washington, San Francisco

Consignments Solicited.

dec1-6tf

**R. W. Royce,**

**MINT SALOON,**

DIXON, CAL.

BILLIARDS, LIQUORS, CIGARS, ETC.

je30-tf

**Draying.**

J. C. CAMPBELL,

INFORMS the citizens of Winters that he is prepared with a good team to do Draying, at the shortest notice and on reasonable terms, and solicits their patronage. nov3-tf

**NOTICE.**

I DESIRE to notify my friends and the public in general that I am prepared to do hauling by the day or load—3 loads for one Dollar. Plowing at reasonable rates.

nov17 3t. A. M. BALDWIN.

# THE WINTERS ADVOCATE.

## NOTICE.

DAMOCLES LODGE NO. 33, K. OF P.

THE REGULAR MEETINGS OF DAMOCLES LODGE, No 33, K. of P. take place every 1st and 3rd THURSDAYS of each month, at 7 o'clock, sharp.

By the Order of
J. H. WILGUS, C. C.
W. P. WOMACK, K. of R. and S. nov18-tf.

## POST OFFICE NOTICE.

Mail closes daily at the Post Office at Winters for Madison and Capay at 11:30 o'clock, A. M. daily.

For Sacramento, North and East, and San Francisco, South and West, daily at 3 o'clock, P. M.

OFFICE HOURS.

Post Office open from 7 o'clock A. M. to 5 P. M and 7 o'clock, P. M. to 9 P. M.

ON SUNDAYS.

Open from 8 o'clock A. M. to 10 o'clock A. M.

dec1 LORENZO MOODY, Postmaster.

## LOCAL INTELLIGENCE.

### NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Blacksmithing—Brock & Canterbury. Winters.
Holiday Goods—Geo. C St. Louis, Woodland.
" " Dale & Co.,—Sacramento City.
Nursery—W. F. Kelsey, Oakland.
Jewelry, etc.—L. Machefert, Woodland.
Dentist—Dr. J. N. Hodgen, Woodland.
Official Reporter Sixth Judicial Court—Wm. J. Davis.

NOTICE TO PATRONS.—A new volume of the WINTERS ADVOCATE having commenced some weeks since, and the end of the year approaching, we ask the favor of those of our subscribers who have not paid up or renewed their subscriptions, to do so at their earliest convenience, in order that we may be enabled to square off our indebtedness and be prepared to enter upon the New Year with renewed vigor.

### Brevities.

Mornings and evenings unusually cold for the season.

The road on the Grant line, east of Railroad street, is being fixed up.

The Board of Supervisors will hold a regular session on Monday, next.

Mrs. J. L. Seawall left town on Wednesday for Berryessa, intending to spend the Winter with her relatives.

One of our young Benedicts, we hear, is preparing to throw off the trappings of bachelordom and cast "single blessedness" to the winds of oblivion. His head will soon be level.

The new grocery store is quite an addition to the town. Look for their advertisement.

Dr. W. C. Harding will be at Madison from the 10th to the 15th of December.

We expect to see the new mansion of Mr. T. Mansfield in the town of Winters, soon.

The Sackett House, on Russell street, lately occupied by J. L. Seawell, has been purchased by the Cumberland Presbyterian Society as a residence for their minister.

J. Murray has remodelled his China house on Abbay street and now occupies it as his residence.

Mr. Andy McClory was thrown from his wagon and seriously injured, last Tuesday, while starting from Winters to his home. He was taken to the Occidental Hotel and medical aid was summoned.

The new brick drug store of Mr. Keefe is being fitted up with handsome bay show windows.

A gentleman from Black's Station states that the Murphy Temperance movement doing a good business there, and large numbers are taking the pledge.

Mr. J. R. Terrill's hardware store in Winters, was closed by attaching creditors last Wednesday.

Mr. T. P. Elam, of the firm of Elam & Atchinson, poultry merchants of Winters, shipped his household furniture to Galt, Cal., last Wednesday.

Elder J. A. Stephens, of the Adventist Church, and J. B. Bolton, of Vacaville, were in town on Wednesday.

We see by our exchanges that preparing for Christmas trees is pretty much the order of the day among the ladies.

We are pleased to learn that our young friend, E. J. Haight, has been elected Engrossing Clerk of the Assembly.

Judge Dangerfield, of San Francisco, will hold Court for Judge Denson, of Woodland, on Saturday next.

M. A. Nurse, Deputy U. S. Surveyor, the Yolo Mail says, is making a survey of lands in Capay Valley, adjoining the Capay grant, which will open up some land for pre-emption and settlement, much of which will be excellent for agricultural purposes, and a large body only fit for grazing purposes.

Wheat in San Francisco was quoted yesterday at $2 30@2 37½ for shipping, and $2 37½@2 47½ for milling.

Wheat continues to go forward over the railroad lively.

At an election held at the Buckeye Grange, December 1, 1877, the following officers were elected for the ensuing year. J. H. Wilgus, Master; L. Dexter, Overseer; V. Morris, Lecturer; H. L. Moody, Steward; M. E. Dexter, Assistant Steward; Wm. Sims, Chaplain; C. C. Covil, Treasurer; Mrs. E. A. Moody, Secretary; G. Seeley, Gate Keeper; Miss L. Dexter, Ceres; Mrs. Wm. Sims, Pomona; Mrs. V. Morris, Flora; Mrs. M. E. Dexter, Lady Assistant Steward; E. Wolfskill, Trustee.

DISCUSSION.—We have been requested to state that a public discussion will take place in Vacaville, between Professor A. J. Johnson, of the Christian Church, Hollister, San Benito county, and Elder W. M. Healey, of the Seventh Day Adventist Church, Healdsburg, Sonoma county. The subjects to be discussed are: "The Immortality of the Soul" and "The Sabbath Question." The discussion will come off between Christmas and New Year. Elder Healey, it will be remembered, held a discussion on Spiritualism with Dr. Norwood, about a year since, at the Udell school house.

HOLIDAY GOODS.—Geo. C. St. Louis, of Woodland, notifies our readers that he has an extensive assortment of Holiday Goods to suit all, young and old, at his Variety Store, Woodland, and Dale & Co., of Sacramento, also advertise Holiday Goods, Toys in great variety, Music, &c., &c.

WANTED—A second hand parlor stove. Inquire at this office.

## ROLL OF HONOR.

Instead of sending home the reports for the third month, of the pupils in my department, I furnish for publication in our town paper, a list of the names of said pupils, giving the percentage attained by each in Attendance, Deportment and Scholarship. The scholarship is simply the general average of the percentage reached in all the studies pursued by the pupil.

J. A. POAGE,
Principal Winters Public School.

| PUPILS. | Att. | Dep. | Schl. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Katie Johnson | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Annie Womack, | 100 | 100 | 93 |
| R Bert Hennigan, | 100 | 100 | 98 |
| Olive Wilson, | 100 | 100 | 95 |
| Minnie Wolfe, | 100 | 98 | 98 |
| Frank Wilson, | 100 | 98 | 98 |
| Annie Willis, | 100 | 96 | 98 |
| Cora Rice, | 100 | 98 | 96 |
| Mattie Brown, | 100 | 98 | 95 |
| Lottie Frank, | 100 | 96 | 98 |
| Nellie Brunson, | 100 | 95 | 98 |
| Fannie Frank, | 100 | 96 | 90 |
| Arthur Womack, | 100 | 95 | 96 |
| James Wenghtel, | 100 | 95 | 93 |
| Armilda Maxwell, | 100 | 98 | 95 |
| Lorena Maxwell, | 100 | 98 | 95 |
| William Johnson, | 100 | 95 | 94 |
| William Wagner, | 100 | 96 | 92 |
| Luella Willis, | 87 | 100 | 98 |
| Alice Wilson, | 87 | 100 | 94 |
| Lottie Wilson, | 96 | 99 | 93 |
| Lee Humphrey, | 95 | 90 | 98 |
| Mary Steward, | 95 | 97 | 90 |
| Frank Robinson, | 94 | 90 | 90 |
| Bettie Morris, | 94 | 99 | 98 |
| Ada Wolfe, | 94 | 96 | 95 |
| Katie Brown, | 94 | 98 | 96 |
| Sarah Defoe, | 92 | 90 | 96 |
| Artie Wolfe, | 87 | 90 | 91 |
| Frank Rice, | 87 | 90 | 85 |
| Florence Gillaspy, | 87 | 98 | 94 |
| John Wagner, | 87 | 90 | 85 |
| Canada Abbay, | 87 | 97 | 98 |
| John Abbay, | 87 | 93 | 95 |
| Flora Brunson, | 87 | 97 | 90 |
| May Berlin, | 87 | 90 | 95 |
| Charles Fisher, | 87 | 95 | 95 |
| Emma Maxwell, | 87 | 95 | 90 |
| Sarah Steward, | 87 | 95 | 93 |
| Inez Barker, | 87 | 95 | 94 |
| Sadie Brown, | 84 | 97 | 96 |
| Harvey Hawkins, | 85 | 90 | 85 |
| Frank Hawkins, | 80 | 90 | 80 |
| Joe Winters, | 77 | 90 | 90 |
| Freddie Willis, | 75 | 90 | 90 |
| Jeff. Brandenburgh, | 43 | 90 | 80 |

## RELIGIOUS.

Rev. J. R P. Lemmon will close his present engagement with the C. P. Church to-morrow, Sunday. Services morning and evening, at the usual hours. Subject in the morning—"The Reciprocal Duties of Pastor and People."

Rev. H C. Cullon, of Tennessee, called to the pastorate of the C. P. Church by the Church Session, arrived at Dixon on Tuesday and visited town Wednesday. It is expected he will enter upon his ministerial duties to-morrow week. The reverend gentleman is brother-in-law of Rev. J. N. Crawford, of Denverton.

The new Christian Church edifice at Madison will be dedicated to-morrow, Sunday. President B. N. Smith will preach at 11 o'clock A. M.

The Seventh Day Adventists expect to hold a series of meetings in Winters, we learn, shortly.

Rev J. R. P. Lemmon, we learn, has received a request to assume the position of Financial Agent of the Waynesburg, Pennsylvania, Cumberland Presbyterian College.

THE CHINESE PROBLEM.—A petition to the Senators and Representatives in Congress, asking that the Burlingame Treaty be abrogated, or so modified as to prevent the influx of Chinese to our shores, and for such other and necessary legislation as in their wisdom may be deemed requisite to relieve us of the blighting and deadly incubus now pressing upon us, is at the office of Justice Hulse, for the signature of our citizens, who will oblige by signing the same on or before the 20th instant.


## CONSUMPTION CURED.

An old physician retired from active practice, having had placed in his hands by an East Indian missionary the formula of a simple vegetable remedy for the speedy and permanent cure of Consumption, Bronchitis, Catarrh, Asthma, and all Throat and Lung affections, also a positive and radical cure for General Debility and all nervous complaints, after having thoroughly tested its wonderful curative powers in thousands of cases, feels it his duty to make it known to his suffering follows. The recipe will be sent free of charge, to all, who desire it, with full directions for preparing and successfully using. Address with stamp naming this paper, DR. J. C. STONE, 44 North Ninth Street, Philadelphia, Pa. nov3 6m

## CANCER CAN BE CURED.

Cancer has from time immemorial been a great scourge to the human race, and is now becoming the greater. For many years it has been held by the medical profession, and generally believed by the people, that Cancer is incurable that once its roots take hold upon a victim, there is no chance for a sufferer to escape a lingering and terrible death; a death surrounded by all that is disgusting and horrible, not only to the sufferer, but to his friends. Happily this fell destroyer need no longer to be feared. Dr. H. T. Bond, of Philadelphia, a well known physician, of large experience, has for years devoted himself to the special study and treatment of Cancer, and the result of his experience is his discovery for the radical cure of Cancer, without the use of either knife, caustic or plasters, and without pain.

The majority of persons are greatly deceived in regard to the first symptoms and appearance of this most dreaded disease, considering it painful from the commencement. This is a sad mistake, carrying thousands to an untimely grave. In most cases there is little or no pain until the disease is far advanced. The only symptoms for many months, and even for years, are occasionally a stinging, darting stabbing, shooting, smarting, itching, burning, crawling or creeping sensation, and in some cases not any of these. If a malady is growing worse instead of better, it is conclusive evidence it is of a malignant character, and demands immediate attention. If you have a branny, scaly, warty appearance, with an occasional breaking out of these upon the face, lip or nose, or any other portion of the skin, attended with any of the above symptoms, or a sensation of a fly being on it, or a hair tickling it, is certain evidence it is Cancer, and there should be no delay in using Dr. Bond's treatment. Life is too valuable to be tampered with.

Dr Bond's treatment consists of an "Antidote" that is applied locally; this at once arrests the growth of the cancer, and by chemical action neutralizes its malignity, rendering it harmless and changing it to a simple sore, which nature, assisted by constitutional remedies, soon heals, (when the skin is broken, and he cancer is a hard tumor, the Antidote does not make an open sore, but removes it by absorption). In connection with the Antidote is used he Specific taken internally. This tones up the general health, strengthens the patient, purifies the blood, and eliminates the poison from the system. Dr. Bond's Antidote contains neither caustic nor poison, and can be applied to the most delicate tissues of the body without injury, and therefore is the only remedy that can be used in internal Cancer, such as cancer of the stomach, cancer of the womb, &c. Dr. Bond's remedies, with full directions for successful treatment, will be sent to any part of the world.

Pamphlets and full particulars free.

Address, DR. H. T. BOND,
809 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.
ap14-1y



WINTERS ADVERTISEMENTS.

# Mansfield & Theodore

DEALERS IN

## General Merchandise

GRAIN AND GRAIN BAGS,

CLOTHING,

DRY GOODS,

HATS, CAPS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

## HARDWARE,

AND

## Farming Implements,

TINWARE,

CROCKERY,

WINES AND LIQUORS,

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,

FURNITURE,

CARPETS,

PAINTS,

AND OILS.

Also Agent for the following Insurance Companies

IMPERIAL FIRE INS. CO.
OF LONDON.

LONDON AND EDINBURGH,

FIREMAN'S FUND INS. CO.
OF SAN FRANCISCO.

"QUEEN" FIRE INS. CO.
OF LIVERPOOL.

NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE INS. CO.
OF LONDON & EDINBURGH
jy14-tf

## Occidental Hotel,

CORNER ABBY AND RAILROAD STREETS, WINTERS, CAL.

J. I. TAYLOR, : Proprietor

HAVING TAKEN POSSESSION OF

## This Favorite Hotel

I AM NOW PREPARED TO OFFER THE

TRAVELING AND RESIDENT PUBLIC,

## First-Class Board.

LARGE AND WELL FURNISHED ROOMS

BY THE

## DAY OR WEEK.

## The Table

WILL BE AT ALL TIMES SUPPLIED WITH

THE BEST THE MARKET AFFORDS.

CHOICE WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS AT THE BAR.

No Chinese Cooks Employed.
s3,122-tf

## Parker House

RAILROAD STREET, BET. MAIN AND RUSSELL, WINTERS.

FIRST-CLASS

## Board and Lodging

—BY THE—

## DAY OR WEEK,

AT REASONABLE RATES.

## AT THE BAR

CAN ALWAYS BE FOUND THE CHOICEST

WINES,

LIQUORS,

AND CIGARS.
jel-tf



WINTERS ADVERTISEMENTS.

# Blum & Co.,

DEALERS IN

CLOTHING AND DRYGOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES

STATIONERY

SCHOOL BOOKS,

HARDWARE

## Fall and Winter GOODS.

FARMING IMPLEMENTS!

TINWARE,

CROCKERY

GROCERIES,

PROVISIONS

DRUGS,

PAINTS,

OILS,

TOBACCO

CIGARS, WINES AND LIQUORS.

## GRAIN BAGS.

All of which we will sell at the

LOWEST MARKET PRICES.

HIGHEST PRICES PAID FOR

GRAIN AND PRODUCE.

ALSO AGENTS FOR

FARMING IMPLEMENTS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS,

AND

Averill's Celebrated Chemical Paint.

Corner Main and Railroad Avenue,

WINTERS
nov6-tf

## WINTERS Hardware Store,

MAIN STREET BETWEEN RAILROAD AND FIRST.

J. R. TERRILL, : Proprietor

Has constantly on hand

HARDWARE,
STOVES, PUMPS,
TINWARE,
CROCKERY WARE,
GALVANIZED IRON PIPES

PAINTS AND OILS,

All kinds of Tinware

## Made to Order,

ALSO AGENT FOR

Althouse Wind-Mills.

WE are prepared to put up and furnish al parties with the above named Wind-mills

ALSO

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
jy15-tf

## EDWARD HAYES,

CORNER OF FIRST AND ABBY STS

Having enlarged his establishment, is now prepared to do all kinds of

## Work in his Line

INCLUDING

Carriages, Wagons,

Harming Machinery and Turning

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

AND he does not propose to be outdone in workmanship, or in fair, honorable dealing.

HORSE SHOEING A SPECIALTY,
jy15-tf

JOSEPH B. MURRAY,

HOUSE, SIGN AND CARRIAGE PAINTER

WINTERS, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.

PAPER HANGING,

GRAINING AND GLAZING

PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
feb17-tf

MUSIC TEACHING.

MRS. S. L. PASSETT, having had over ten years experience in Teaching on the PIANO and ORGAN, offers her services to persons desirous of acquiring a perfect knowledge of this delightful accomplishment.

Terms Reasonable; Payments easy, and Satisfaction Guaranteed. Give her a call before engaging elsewhere. nov25-tf



MADISON ADVERTISEMENT.

# MADISON HOTEL.

C. M. HURLBUT, Proprietor.

FIRST CLASS

## Board and Lodging

AT REASONABLE RATES.

THE BAR

IS SUPPLIED WITH THE BEST OF

WINES,
LIQUORS,
AND CIGARS.

COME AND SEE ME. sep29-tf

## W. Levy,

DEALER IN

## DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES,

CLOTHING,

## Boots, and Shoes,

ETC., ETC.

Madison, Cal.

PURCHASER OF

Wool, Grain and Produce
je30-tf

## G. R. HURLBUT,

FEED, SALE AND

## LIVERY STABLE,

Madison, Cal.

First-Class Turn Outs.

MODERATE CHARGES.

Special Attention paid to Boarders and Transient Teams.
je30-tf

MADISON

## MEAT MARKET,

MAIN STREET, MADISON.

FRED. N. HENRICH, Prop.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

BEEF,
PORK, MUTTON.

AND ALL KINDS OF

## SAUSAGES.

HAVE COMMENCED TO RUN

THREE WAGONS DAILY.

A CORRECT SCALES for weighing all Cattle, Hay, Grain, etc. my26 tf

S. Wootten. J. E. Wootten.

S. WOOTTEN and SON.

## Golden State Mills,

MADISON, YOLO CO., CAL.

THIS MILL IS NEW THROUGHOUT AND is now prepared to do all kinds of milling in first-class style.

FLOUR,

GRAIN,

CORN MEAL,

GROUND FEED, Etc.

At Lowest Rates.

ALL ORDERS ADDRESSED TO

GOLDEN STATE MILLS

Will Receive Prompt Attention.
oct27-tf

THE OLD

## Cottonwood Saloon,

Main Street, Madison.

SIMONS BROS., : PROPS

A CHOICE LOT OF

WINES,
LIQUORS,
and CIGARS,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

Call and see us, and being refreshed, enabled to go on your way rejoicing. my26-tf

## F. A. Freund,

House, Sign Painting

—AND—

PAPER HANGING, GLAZING,

ETC., ETC.

MADISON, YOLO CO., CAL.
my26-tf



WOODLAND ADVERTISEMENTS.

## Spence & Boulton,

DEALERS IN

## Drugs and Medicines,

STATIONERY,

PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, ETC.

ALSO

FINE BRANDS OF CIGARS.

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL. sept22

## J. B. POCKMAN,

FIRST STREET

## Livery Stables,

(REAR OF FREEMAN & CO'S STORE.)

WOODLAND, Cal.

FIRST CLASS TURN-OUTS, MODERATE CHARGES.

SPECIAL ATTENTION PAID TO BOARDING HORSES.

A Mammoth Corral and Feed Yard attached for the Accommodation of Large Teams. oct3.

## St. Nicholas Saloon,

Woodland.

JOHN MOORE, : PROPRIETOR

THE FINEST BRANDS OF

WINES, LIQUORS, AND CIGARS.

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

Call on me and then Go By.

This sign hangs high and hinders none, Refresh, then pay, and travel on. sept22-tf

Dr. E. L. PARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

OFFICE OPPOSITE POSTOFFICE, WOODLAND, CAL.

All Orders may be left at Elston & White's Drug Store. oct13-3m

1856. 21 YEARS. 1877.

Experience.

## King's Woodland Art Gallery,

OVER PORTER & CO.'S STORE,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

If you want your own or Children's Pictures made in latest styles,

GO TO KING'S.

ALL NEGATIVES ARE PRESERVED,

DUPLICATES MAY BE HAD AT ANY TIME.

Have over 1,000 negatives on hand, all made in the 12 months I have been in Woodland, not counting enlarged work of which we have done a large number; neither counting innumerable Tintypes, which are plentifully strewed all over this part of the county; giving a good evidence that King has been appreciated, and for which very many favors he returns very sincere and grateful thanks and assuring those of his friends who may continue to patronize him that by every effort and attention to business to merit their favors.

I have just made a very great change in skylight room, also added to an already good stock of Instruments and appliances for the best work, making one of the best appointed Galleries in the State. sept22-tf

T. M. PRIOR,

Harness and Saddle Maker,

Two doors West of Express Office,

WOODLAND, CAL.

ONLY IMPORTER FROM THE EAST.

Everything in my line constantly on hand, or made to order, and sold at lowest living rates.

Also, Importer of Eastern made Buggies.

Sole Agent for the Centennial Buggy Top and Magic Adjustable Tip for whips. nov24-tf

## PAINT SHOP AND PROPERTY.

FOR SALE OR RENT.

THE PAINT SHOP OF JOSEPH MURRAY, ON Abby, near Railroad street. This shop is centrally located and has been doing a good business, especially in the

CARRIAGE PAINTING LINE.

For further particulars inquire next door to the shop of JOSEPH MURRAY. feb17-1m

## A. J. ATCHINSON

Railroad St. bet. Abby and Edwards.

DEALER IN

## Poultry and Eggs,

Highest Prices Paid for

EGGS, POULTRY AND HIDES.

WINTERS, YOLO CO., CAL. oct13-tf

MILK! MILK!!

H. JONES

INFORMS THE citizens of Winters that he is prepared to supply them with pure FRESH MILK, morning and evening, and hopes by strict attention to business, to merit a share of their patronage. Orders left at his residence on Grant street, Cox's Addition, will be promptly attended to. dec1-tf

PIONEER SALOON

## And Lodging House.

H. McCONLEY, : PROPRIETOR.

A CHOICE LOT OF

WINES,
LIQUORS,
AND CIGARS.

ALWAYS ON HAND.

MAIN STREET, MADISON. je30-tf



WOODLAND ADVERTISEMENTS.

# P. KRELLENBERG,

Dealer and Manufacturer of all kinds of

## Furniture and Bedding

Which will be Sold at

REASONABLE PRICES,

ALSO

## General Undertaker.

I keep on hand a large lot of

BURIAL CASES and COFFINS

AND HAVE A

FIRST-CLASS HEARSE,

So that I am prepared to supply everything necessary for Funerals on short notice.

Store corner Third and Main Streets, Opposite Peckman & Reed's Livery Stables,

Woodland.
sep2-tf

## C. W. PROCTOR,

DEALER IN

## DRUGS, MEDICINES,

PAINTS,

OILS,

PERFUMERIES,

—AND—

## Toilet Articles,

Under Craft Hotel, Woodland.

Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.
aug4-3m

## A. BUTZ.

MERCHANT TAILOR,

INFORMS the Public that he will make Clothing at Greatly Reduced Prices, and a

GOOD FIT GUARANTEED

IN EVERY CASE!

Business Suits, ..... $30,
Pants ..... $6 to $14.
Dress Suits to Order, ..... $35 to $60.

Don't fail to call and examine my stock before going elsewhere, all my own manufacture.

REMEMBER THE PLACE.

MAIN ST., OPPOSITE GOOD TEMPLAR HALL, WOODLAND.
sept8-tf

## J. K. SMITH,

FURNITURE DEALER AND

## UNDERTAKER

Opposite Craft House, Woodland.

A FULL SUPPLY OF

WOOD AND METALIC BURIAL CASES AND CASKETS,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

Orders by Telegraph Promptly Attended to.
sept2-tf

Incorporated under the Laws of the State of California.

CAPITAL STOCK (in U. S. Gold Coin), $500,000

## Bank of Woodland.

TRANSACTS A GENERAL BANKING AND EXCHANGE BUSINESS.

Gives particular attention to the collection of NOTES, DRAFTS, COUPONS, DIVIDENDS, ETC.

J. D. STEPHENS.....President
C. W. BUSH.....Cashier.
sept2-tf

## Fashionable Dressmaker.

## Mrs. John Webber,

THE WELL KNOWN

FASHIONABLE DRESSMAKER,

HAS REMOVED TO

A. ALEXANDER'S WHITE HOUSE,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

WHERE she is prepared to make Dresses of all kinds in the LATEST STYLE. She does her work neatly and promptly, and satisfaction guaranteed.

All orders from the Country, for Dress Goods or Trimmings will receive prompt attention. sept2-tf

## Palace Saloon and Wine Parlors,

Main St., Woodland

J. W. POWERS, : PROPRIETOR

THE BEST OF

WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS,

—AND—

TWO FINE NEW BILLIARD TABLES

GIVE US A CALL.

## Bank Exchange,

Main St. Woodland,

OPPOSITE POST-OFFICE.

THE BEST OF

WINES,
LIQUORS
AND CIGARS

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

Parties visiting Woodland would do well to give me a call.

J. C. SIMMONS, Proprietor.
nov24-tf

## EXCHANGE HOTEL.

WOODLAND.

D. C. HUBBARD, - - Proprietor.

BOARD BY THE DAY OR WEEK, AT REASONABLE RATES.

This House has just been Renovated throughout, and Everything is Neat and Cleanly.

No Chinese Cooks Employed.
nov24-tf

## PERSONAL.

REPRESENTATIVE CHARLES M. SHELBY of Alabama is the only architect in the House.

REPRESENTATIVE LORING of Massachusetts was once a Maine hospital surgeon.

REPRESENTATIVE WARNER of Connecticut was never in office until elected to Congress.

THE greater portion of the new members from the South were in the confederate army.

SENATOR TELLER of Colorado never held an office until elected to United States Senate.

SENATOR MCMILLAN of Minnesota studied law with Edwin M. Stanton, formerly Secretary of War.

SENATOR BARNUM of Connecticut is largely engaged in the manufacture of iron, and has interests in Chicago.

SENATOR SARGENT of California used to be a printer at Newburyport, Mass. He has always had a kindly side for printers.

SHARON, the golden Senator, was an Ohioan. He was brought up on a farm there, and studied law with Edwin M. Stanton.

GEORGE WILLIAM CURTIS officiates as minister regularly every Sunday at a Unitarian church at New Brighton, Staten Island.

THE Emperor William will celebrate his golden wedding next spring, and Queen Victoria is one of the crowned heads whose presence is expected.

ZACH CHANDLER'S Michigan farm consists of 3,160 acres, and cost about $100,000. It is paying expenses, which is more than Mr. Evarts can say of his farm.

THE dispute about the will of Isaac M. Singer, the defunct sewing-machine man, has been compromised, the nineteen children of four mothers each getting a share.

ALEXR STEPHENS of Georgia has a rolling chair which he now occupies in front of the Speaker's desk in the House, and can propel himself up and down the aisles as he likes.

REFORM pays in more ways than one. Francis Murphy is out West, getting $200 a night every time he lectures. This is a good deal more than he ever could earn when he was a drunkard.

CANARIES, the premier of Greece and the greatest hero of modern times, died in a room uncarpeted and unpapered, so poor that his grandchildren had to attend inferior schools because there they could get free tuition.

MR. J. G. WHITTIER is seventy years old. He is a tall and slender person, and has a fine face, lighted by dark and piercing eyes. He lives in Amesbury, and visits much in Boston, and has never been farther from home than Washington.

THERE are only two red-headed men in the House of Representatives, black and brown hair predominating. Only two or three members ever depart from the custom of wearing black suits, Fernando Wood and Clarkson N. Potter having several times appeared on the floor in gray.

MR. VOORHEES, the new Senator from Indiana, has yellow hair and a heavy red moustache and imperial. He has a rosy face and a large body, is more than six feet high, and bears the title of the "Tall Sycamore of the Wabash." His ancestry on his father's side was Dutch; on his mother's side, Irish. He had Indian fighters and Revolutionary soldiers for his grandfathers and great-grandfathers, and he is fifty years old.

THE late Senator Morton was at one time one of the most striking of our public men. Of large frame, with flesh enough to fill it out symmetrically, with broad shoulders, long and large arms, a deep chest and a massive head, he had all the physical advantages which so greatly help the orator who would influence a popular audience; and even when leaning on the crutches which were necessary to him of late years, he made upon his hearers the impression that he was a man of unusual vitality and of uncommon physical strength and energy.

### Wit and Humor.

"You have only yourself to please," said a married man to a bachelor. "True," replied he, "but you cannot tell what a difficult task I find it."

"MY opinion is," said a philosophical old lady of much experience and observation, "that any man as dies on washing-day does it out of spite."

A BOY was riding on his father's back, when the latter suggested that it was rather an elevated railroad. "Yes, papa," said the youngster, "I'm riding on a dummy."

THE Hartford *Times* is moved to laughter because the *Courant* announced the death of a gentleman, forty-seven years old, who had been a subscriber for that paper for fifty years.

"CAPTAIN," said a son of Erin as a ship was nearing the coast in inclement weather, "have ye a almenik on board?" "No, I haven't." "Then, be jabers, we shall have to take the weather as it comes."

"AUGUSTUS, dear, what was the greatest mistake you were ever conscious of?" "Well, Eva, love, I think it was when I had that old molar pulled from my lower jaw that I discovered my greatest missed-ache!"

"THEY said he was a millionaire, and I's toted more bundles, dusted him more times, and stole more lunches from de kitchen for him den I can count, and been sweet on him for dese free weeks, and he only give me a dollar!"

A MUSICALLY inclined miss bought a cabinet organ lately on the instalment plan, and the neighbors hearing from a rival agent that the instrument would wear out before it was paid for are now raising subscriptions to clear it of debt.

REV. DR. HENSON, one of Philadelphia's most popular ministers, sometimes lectures. The subject of one of his best lectures is on "Fools." On a recent occasion the tickets were printed, "Lecture on Fools—Admit One," and the house was full.

HE was making a call, and they were talking of literature. "The Pilgrim's Progress," she remarked, "always seems to me painful. Of course you are familiar with Bunyan?" He said he had one on each foot, and they bothered him a good deal.

AN agent soliciting subscriptions for a book showed the prospectus to a man, who, after reading "one dollar in boards and one dollar and twenty-five cents in sheep," declined subscribing, as he might not have boards or sheep on hand when called upon for payment.

## PROCEEDINGS OF CONGRESS.

### Senate.

Wadleigh, from the Committee on Privileges and Elections, submitted a report, accompanied by a resolution, declaring W. P. Kellogg elected as Senator from Louisiana for six years from March 4, 1877. He asked present consideration of the resolution, but objection was made by Merrimon, Withers and others, and the resolution was laid over.

Merrimon submitted a minority report, signed by Hill, Saulsbury and himself, in favor of seating Spofford. Ordered printed.

The House bill to repeal all that part of the Act of January 14th, 1875, known as the Resumption Act, which authorizes the Secretary of the Treasury to dispose of United States bonds and redeem and cancel greenback currency, was read by title and referred to the Committee on Finance.

Early in the week much time was spent in the discussion of the resolution to discharge the Committee on Privileges and Elections from further consideration of the credentials of M. C. Butler, claiming a seat as Senator from South Carolina. Before the vote the Senate sat all night without adjournment —twenty-eight hours without rising. The resolution was finally rejected—ayes, 23; nays, 28. This decision secures the seat to Butler. The motion that he be immediately sworn in was postponed for the present.

Wadleigh, Chairman of the Committee on Privileges and Elections, moved to proceed to the consideration of the resolution reported by the Committee for the admission of Kellogg as Senator from Louisiana.

Thurman objected.

A long discussion in regard to the rules ensued.

Finally the Vice-President decided that the subject was a question of the highest privilege and could be considered in the morning hour, notwithstanding objections.

Thurman appealed from the decision, and the yeas and nays being called the decision was sustained—yeas, 29; nays, 28.

The question then being: Will the Senate proceed to the consideration of the resolution reported by the Committee on Privileges and Elections, declaring Kellogg entitled to a seat as Senator from Louisiana? The vote resulted—yeas, 29; nays, 29.

The Vice-President voted in the affirmative, and the resolution was taken up.

After it was decided to take up the Kellogg case, another strong debate sprang up between Wadleigh, Hill, Hoar, Saulsbury and McMillan—all members of the Committee on Privileges and Elections—as to the status of the case of Eustis, claiming a seat from Louisiana for the term ending March 4, 1879, the Democrats urging that his case might have been reported before this time, and the Republicans claiming that it would have been already reported had not the Committee been prevented from meeting by the continuous session of the Senate.

Thurman then moved to amend the resolution by striking out all after the word "resolved" and insert "that M. C. Butler be now sworn in as Senator from South Carolina."

The vote on Thurman's amendment to swear in Butler resulted in—ayes, 31; nays, 31.

The Vice-President voted in the negative, and declared the amendment lost.

The House joint resolution in relation to the French International Industrial Exposition was taken up, and the Senate amendments agreed to.

The amendments provide that a Commissioner-General shall be appointed by the President and confirmed by the Senate; increase of compensation of twenty additional Commissioners from $1,000 to $1,200 each, and strike out of the House resolution the clause providing for an exhibit from the several Departments of the Government of the United States which contributed to the Centennial Exhibition. The general appropriation is kept at $150,000.

The joint resolution was then read a third time and passed—yeas, 36; nays, 20.

Paddock submitted the following:

WHEREAS, It is alleged that the Union Pacific Railway Company and its branch companies have heretofore neglected and still do neglect and refuse to operate their roads in accordance with the Acts of Congress under which their construction was authorized; and, whereas, it is alleged that by reason of said defaults, and on account of the same, the Government of the United States and the public have been and still are being damaged and deprived of their just and lawful rights and privileges, stipulated, defined and agreed upon in said Acts aforesaid; therefore, be it

*Resolved*, That the President of the United States be, and he is hereby requested to inform the Senate what legal impediments, if any, exist, which prevent him from executing the laws in accordance with the obligations accepted and the agreements made by said Union Pacific Railroad Company and branches with the United States, as stipulated and agreed upon in the several Acts aforesaid.

Ordered printed and to lie on the table.

A number of bills were introduced and referred, when consideration of the Kellogg case was resumed. The discussion continued during the night until 9 o'clock in the morning, when the vote was taken. It was finally decided that Kellogg is entitled to the seat. Accordingly the oath was administered to both Butler of South Carolina and Kellogg of Louisiana.

Wadleigh presented a report declaring Eustis entitled to a seat from Louisiana. Placed on the calendar.

Ingalls gave notice that he did not concur with that majority of the Committee in submitting this report, and would hereafter present a report of the minority, signed by himself and two others.

Conkling presented a petition asking an appropriation of $50,000 for the preliminary survey, by army engineers or naval officers, of the beginning of a trans-continental railway from the republic of Liberia eastward one or two thousand miles into Niger Valley, and to report upon the country, its population and products, with a view to opening a market for our manufactures with Central Africa. Referred.

Sargent called up the House bill to provide for the deficiency in the appropriations for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1878, and for prior years. He said the bill, as it came from the House, appropriated $803,482 and reappropriated unexpended balances amounting to $681,887. The Senate added new matters amounting to $1,094,542, but $500,000 was for the "Star Mail Service."

The amendment of the Committee allowing the Senators, Representatives and Delegates in Congress, the Secretary of the Senate and Clerk of the House to send and receive through the mail, free, public documents printed by Congress, was agreed to.

The bill was reported to the Senate and passed.

Senator Butler was in his seat on the outer row of the Democratic side, adjoining that of Voorhees, when the Senate met, and was congratulated by many friends. Senator Kellogg arrived soon after the Senate was called to order, and found on his desk an immense bouquet, surmounted with the letters "W. P. K." in violets.

### House.

BILLS INTRODUCED.—For the construction of a railroad along the southwestern boundary of the United States.

For the free transmission by Congressmen of documents printed by order of Congress.

Restoring to the pension rolls names stricken off on account of disloyality, and repealing the Act prohibiting payment to any person not known to have been opposed to the rebellion.

A Constitutional amendment, giving each Territory and the District of Columbia one member of Congress.

For the relief of certain settlers on the public lands in California.

RESOLUTION PASSED.—Crittenden asked unanimous consent for the consideration of his resolution requesting the President to state what legal impediment, if any exists, that prevents him from executing the laws in relation to the Union Pacific Railroad and its branches.

Price objected.

Crittenden then moved to suspend the rules and adopt the resolution, this one being afloat six days of the session, when it is in order at any time to move to suspend the rules.

The Chair sustained the motion, and the question being put the resolution was adopted by a vote of 129 to 41, two-thirds voting in the affirmative.

Knott of Kentucky moved to suspend the rules and pass the bill appropriating to each surviving officer of the United States steamer *Huron* $1,000, to each surviving seaman $100, and to the widows and children of the lost an allowance equal to a year's pay of their respective relatives. The bill was unanimously passed, with an amendment making provision for Captain Stoddard, of the Life Saving service, and the crew of the steamer *Baker*, lost when making an attempt to save lives from the *Huron*.

## SAN FRANCISCO MARKET.

[Quotations, unless otherwise specified, represent receivers' prices in lots, marketed on wharf or from store.]

FLOUR.—A large sale has been reported, but terms reserved; the general demand is very moderate. Oregon deliveries—Jan. 1 to Nov. 1, 1876, 165,203 qr sacks, against 334,220 qr sacks for 1879. The following quotations are understood to be for consigned lots, or round lots from the mill, payable in gold coin; for jobbers' rates, silver, add about 50c.

Superfine, $4 75@$5 50; shipping extras, $6 00@$6 25; extra, high grades, $6 50@$7 00; Oregon standard extras, $6 12½@$6 37½; Oregon extras, $5 75@$6 00.

WHEAT.—There has been more business done during the week under mention. Charter rates are low. American ship Tam O'Shanter accepted 32s 6d to Liverpool; another charter, same destination, 35s—extremely low, inducing exporters to do business, and they have been obliged to bid above the actual value for Wheat to meet their charter engagements; $2,37½, in a few instances, for pressing wants—unjustifiable and unwarranted at the time of purchase. Others offered cargoes, already loaded, for $2 35; a clear loss to the chartering parties. Supplies are coming forward slowly from all sections. Millers' wants are urgent, but they buy nothing beyond immediate necessities.

We quote good to choice milling, $2 37½@$2 40; superfine, $2 30@$2 35; shipping, $2 30@$2 35; low grade milling, $2 00@$2 25.

BARLEY.—The market lacks tone; goes along in a mechanical sort of way. More rain will bring more sellers. Brewing dull.

We quote bay feed, $1 65@$1 70; coast feed, $1 65@$1 67½ (all gold); brewing, $1 70@$1 75; chevalier choice, $1 90@$2 00; feed chevalier, $1 65@$1 75 (gold coin.)

CORN.—Old Corn in considerable stock; held at $1 75; quotable to sell, $1 72½. New crop is improving, being dryer.

We quote large yellow, $1 70@$1 75; large white, $1 85; scarce and wanted; small round, $1 85.

OATS.—The deliveries are light; demand active; market firm; the dry, continued absence of rain adds strength.

We quote milling at $2 05@$2 15; good to choice feed, $1 85@$1 95; ordinary feed, $1 70@$1 80.

WOOL.—Holders quietly cut under to make sure of sales. Burry and earthy in large stock; choice mountain in most request, but all are alike—go off with a drag.

We quote: Fall, southern, earthy and burry, 8@10c; southern, burry, and slightly burry, 11@14c; fall, southern, free, 15@15c; San Joaquin, free, 14@16c; northern, burry, 15@17c; northern, free, 18@21c.

HOPS.—Market works slow; held too high for view of exporters. Oregon quotable at 7@8c; all other kinds 8@10c as to quality; fancy Russian River held as high as 12c. Sales to local trade small.

DAIRY PRODUCTS.—The bottom is out of the Butter market. There are large stocks of packed on the market, and so many anxious sellers, that fresh roll, to come in competition, must take a low range. Pastures are favorable, and all alike, anxious sellers, holders quietly cutting under to make sure of sales. New California Cheese is arriving in increased quantities; quick demand when not too green. Liberal receipts of Eastern Eggs, with the usual decline after Thanksgiving—52½c—dull; fresh arrivals Utah.

We quote: California choice fresh roll Butter, 40@42½c; fair to good roll, 35@37½c; pickled roll, 25@28c; firkin, fair to good, 22½@27c; Cheese—California, 19@21c; Western Cheese, 18@21c ₱ lb; California Eggs, 50@55c ₱ doz; Eastern, 37@40c.

POULTRY.—The Thanksgiving market was a fair one for dressed Turkeys, but all kinds of live stock went a-begging. The quality of the Turkeys was generally good, and in some instances really choice. Tuesday was the best day; Wednesday the demand became very slack. On Tuesday choice sold 29@32c—in a few instances slightly higher figures were reached for fancy stock, and some poor sold at 16, 17 and 18c. Wednesday, about noon, the market broke—sales 15@18c; late in the day 12@15c.

We quote: Turkeys, ₱ lb, 17@20c; Hens, ₱ doz, $6 00@$7 00; Roosters, ₱ doz, $6 00@$7 00; Broilers, ₱ doz, $3 00@$4 50; Ducks, ₱ doz, $5 50@$6 50; Geese, ₱ pair, $2 00@$2 25.

FRUITS.—Thanksgiving demand is over, and we have a surplus of stock, and liberal quantities of Apples due to arrive. The outlook for the next ten days is against the seller. Grapes, fancy varieties, command $2 50; all other kinds dull.

We quote: Apples, ₱ box, 75c@$1 25; Pears, ₱ box, 40c@$1 00; Bananas, $1 50@$4 00 ₱ bunch; Limes, $10 00@$12 50 ₱ M; Mexican, $30 00@$35 00; Cranberries, ₱ bbl, $13 00@$14 00.

FRUITS, DRIED.—We quote: Apples, quartered, at 4@6c ₱ lb; Apples, sliced, 6@7½c; Peaches 7@8c; Plums, California, pitted, 12½@15c; Plums, Oregon, 10@13½c.

POTATOES AND ONIONS.—Potatoes worked off under lessened receipts at rising prices for all kinds. Cuffey's, last few days, in demand at $1 50@$1 60, but liberal receipts now due check values and tendency is easier. Sweets scarce. Onions abundant.

We quote: Potatoes, Early Rose, ₱ 100 lbs, $1 40@$1 50; Cuffey's Cove, ₱ 100 lbs, $1 50@$1 60; Oregon, ₱ 100 lbs, 75c; Sweets, ₱ 100 lbs, $1 60@$1 80. Onions, Silver Skins, ₱ 100 lbs, 40@60c.

BEANS.—A further advance; market firm.

We quote as follows (gold coin): Bayo, $3 80@$4 00; small White, $2 75@$3 00; Pea, $3 80@$3 00; Pink, $4 00; Red, ——; large Butter, $3 75; medium do, $2 50; Limas, $4 00—firm.

PROVISIONS.—California plain Hams, 12@12½c; Eastern Hams, 16@17c; California Lard, 11@14c; Eastern do, 12½@14c for all styles of package; California Bacon, 12½@14c; Eastern Bacon, 13@13½c; California Smoked Beef, 10@10½c ₱ lb; Beef, $8 50@$10 50 ₱ bbl, hf bbl, $4 50@$6 00; Pork, ₱ bbl, $22 00@$24 00;

SALT AND SMOKED FISH.—Salmon in bbl, $9 00@$11 00; do hf bbl, $5 00@$6 00; all as to quality, where caught and grade of fish. Salmon, 1-lb tins, $1 75@$1 80; do 2-lb tins, $3 25; do 2½-lb tins, $3 50; smoked, 6@7c ₱ lb; Cod, Pacific, bdls, 5½@6c ₱ lb; Cod, in cases, 6@6½c; Cod, boneless, Eastern, 10c ₱ lb; Georges Cod, 8@9c ₱ lb; Mackerel, hf bbls, No. 1, $10 00@$13 00; do, hf bbls, No. 2, $8 00@$10 00; do, kits, No. 1, $2 25@$2 50; do. kits, No. 2, $2 00@$2 25.

MEATS AND LIVE STOCK.—Beef, 3½@6c, according to quality; Calves, 4@7c; Mutton, 3@4½c; Lamb, 5@7c; Pork (Gross), 4½@5½c; do dressed, 6¾@7¼c.

HIDES, SKINS AND TALLOW.—Dry Hides, over 16 lbs, 17@17½c; Dry Hides, under 16 lbs, 12@13c; wet salted, 7¼@8c. Plump, heavy Steer, 9c. Sheep Skins, 30@90c, as to quality. Tallow, 6@7c.

NUTS.—Almonds, 10c for hard and 16@18c for soft shell; Brazil, 12½@14c; Filberts, 14@16c; Hickory, 10@11c; Pecan, 12½@14c; Chile Walnuts, 10@11c; California Walnuts 8@10c; California Peanuts, 5@8c ₱ lb; Cocoanuts, $5 00@$8 00 ₱ hundred.

BAGS AND BAGGING.—We quote: Machine-sewed, 22x36, 8¾@9c; Hand-sewed, 22x36, 8¾@9c; Standard Gunnies, 14¾ @ 16c; Wool Sacks, 4 lbs, 45c; Wool Sacks, 3½ lbs, 40@42½c.

BRAN AND MIDDLINGS.—The mill price of Bran is $22 00@$23 00, and $35 00@$36 00 ₱ ton for Middlings.

CORNMEAL.—Fine kinds, for the table, 2½@3c ₱ lb; coarse kinds for feed, $40 00@$43 00 ₱ ton.

HAY AND STRAW.—We quote hay $16 00@$23 00 ₱ ton; market steady. Straw, 40@65c; market dull.

SEED.—Brown Mustard, 2¼c@3c, as to quality and quantity; White, scarce, 5@6c; Alfalfa, 10@12c.

HONEY.—Light supply and corresponding demand at high rates current.

We quote: Strained, 12@16c; Comb, 16@23c.

BEESWAX.—Quotable at 30@33½c; scarce and wanted.

## Sound Reasons for Faith.

The American people are shrewd and observant. They are not often deceived by sham pretensions; but when they are, they soon discover their error. If Hostetter's Stomach Bitters had been a sham, they would long since have discarded it; but finding that there was not a claim put forth in its behalf that its curative properties did not justify, they immediately gave it the preference to every article of its class. Time has only served to strengthen their faith, and has increased its popularity to an extent almost beyond parallel, even in this age of successful proprietary medicines. It ranks foremost among the standard preparations of the day, and is endorsed by the medical fraternity and the newspaper press. It overcomes and prevents fever and ague and other malarial disorders with wondrous certainty, tones the system, banishes dyspepsia, remedies constipation and liver complaint, relieves gout, rheumatism, and affections of the bladder and kidneys.

## Purchasing Agency.

Ladies who are desirous of having goods purchased for them in San Francisco can do so by addressing Mrs. W. H. Ashley, who will send samples of goods for their inspection and approval. Would say that I am an experienced dress-maker, and have the advantage of buying at wholesale, and would give my patrons the benefit of same. Goods purchased and sent C. O. D. Send for Circular. Any information in regard to styles cheerfully given. Would add that I have a first-class establishment for Dress-making, and am prepared to execute country orders with dispatch. Address MRS W. H. ASHLEY, 120 Sutter street Room 51 San Francisco.

HERBINE purifies the blood.

HERBINE is nature's own remedy.

HERBINE is a household blessing.

HERBINE should be used by every family.

HERBINE contains nothing injurious to the system.

HERBINE should not be confounded with cheap nostrums made to sell at a low price.

HERBINE is worth $5.00 a bottle to any person who needs it, but is sold for $2.00 per bottle.

HERBINE should be in the hands of every first-class druggist. Ask your druggist for it, and if he has none, tell him to order a dozen bottles.

PHYSICIANS of high standing unhesitatingly give their indorsement to the use of the Graefenberg-Marshall's Catholicon for all female complaints. The weak and debilitated find wonderful relief from a constant use of this valuable remedy. Sold by all druggists. $1.50 per bottle.

HOW TO GET RICH.—Keep a flask of Trapper's Indian Oil in the cupboard. It keeps away aches and palms, as well as the doctor's bill. Price, 50 cents.

J. W. SHAEFFER & CO'S GREEN SEAL CIGARS are made from finest Havana Tobacco. 323 Sacramento st., San Francisco.

WINTER styles of "Domestic" Paper Fashions—new and beautiful designs. Send stamp for catalogue. 29 Post street, San Francisco.

PHOTOGRAPHS of superior finish at Morse's Palace of Art, 417 Montgomery street, San Francisco.

CARDS, $1; Cabinets, $2 per doz. PEOPLE'S ART GALLERY, 34 Third street, San Francisco.

HELP FOR THE WEAK, NERVOUS and debilitated.—PULVERMACHER'S Electric Belts and other appliances cure Paralysis, and all painful chronic diseases, without medicine. Book and Journal with information mailed free. Medal awarded by the last Mechanics' Fair. Patients taken into the establishment. Address J. B. RUSSELL, Electrician and Sole Agent, 1045 Folsom Street, San Francisco.

B. F. WRIGHT, MERCHANT TAILOR, 838 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

MONTGOMERY'S TEMPERANCE HOTEL, 227 Second st., San Francisco. 6 Meal Tickets, $1.

BOOT LEGS, SHOE AND GAITER UPPERS, leather and findings. 30 Geary St., S. F.

$3 GOLD PLATED WATCHES. Cheapest in the known world. Sample Watch Free to Agents. Address, A. COULTER & Co., Chicago, Ill.

DR. R. S. LEACH, DENTIST has removed to 652 Market St., San Francisco, corner of Kearny—Dr. Chamberlain's old office.

DR. MATHEWSON—CANCERS, RHEUmatism, Tumors and the Eye a Specialty. 619 Kearny Street, San Francisco.

$400 A MONTH. AGENTS WANTED. 250 of the latest novelties. Send for Catalogue. VAN & CO., Chicago.

$350 A Month.—Agents Wanted. 36 best selling articles in the world. One sample free. Address JAY BRONSON, Detroit, Mich.

AGENTS AND CANVASSERS WANTED for Mrs. Mitchell's new and only perfect DRESS DIAGRAM, 356 Fourth Street, San Francisco.

AGENTS WANTED. 150 FAST-SELLing articles. New Lightning Platter. Burglar Alarm for 50 cents. Adjustable Stencil Plates, &c. Send for Catalogue. SADLER & BARROWS, 1213 Market Street, San Francisco.

LIVE AND LET LIVE—SPLENDID set of Teeth, only $7, at the Dental Rooms of T. BOLTON, 140 Fourth St., San Francisco, room 1. Filling a specialty. All work warranted.

MAGIC FOUNTAIN PENS—INDELIBLE—FOR marking Linen. Writes with water—no ink required. Every Pen guaranteed. Samples by mail, post-paid, 10c; 8 for 25c. Agents wanted in every county. DAVID J. KING, 115 7th street, San Francisco.

MINERAL RODS—Important to Miners and Treasure Seekers. Send two stamps for Circular to B. A. COFFIN, No. 45 Bristol Street, Boston, Mass.

FOR PRESENTS OF RUSTIC WORK, hanging baskets and stands of all sizes, chairs, sofas, tables, brackets, and every variety of rustic work, wholesale and retail. T. DUFFY, prize manufacturer of rustic work, N. W. corner of Farrell and Leavenworth sts., San Francisco. The largest stock in the United States. The public are invited.

1878—TWELFTH YEAR—$1.60

THE NURSERY,

OLDEST! CHEAPEST!! BEST!!!

Illustrated Magazine for Children.

Send 16 Cents for a Sample Number and Premium List. Subscribe NOW, (Nov. 1877), and get the remaining numbers of this year FREE.

JOHN L. SHOREY,

36 Bromfield Street, Boston.

DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES.

TOILET ARTICLES, COLOGNE, HAIR OIL AND Pomade, Bottles, Vials, &c. New styles English and French Perfumery, Cut Glass Toilet Setts, also Assayers' Materials, &c., &c., for sale by

JOHN TAYLOR & CO.,

512 to 518 Washington Street, San Francisco.

INFORMATION TO COUNTRY RESIDENTS.

THE ST. GEORGE HOTEL

812 Kearny Street, San Francisco.

NEW FOUR-STORY BRICK, containing 100 beautiful sight sunny rooms, newly furnished, to rent by the Day, Week or Month, in suite or single, at one-half the usual rates, enabling one to live in the city in fine style for the small sum of One Dollar per day. TRY IT.

OPIUM

Or MORPHINE HABIT

RADICALLY CURED IN A FEW DAYS without pain or publicity: no charge until a cure is completed. Call at 819 Bush Street, San Francisco, Cal., or send for pamphlet.

P. N. P. C. No. 176.

CHICKERING

& SONS

Piano Warerooms,

21 POST STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

And 246 J St., Sacramento.

ELEGANT PIANOS! An entirely new stock of new and beautiful styles, Grand, Square and Upright. Every instrument fully warranted and perfect satisfaction guaranteed to the purchaser. Pianos sold on installments if desired.

L. K. HAMMER, Sole Ag't Pacific Coast.

CALVERT'S CARBOLIC

SHEEP WASH

$2 per gallon.

T. W. JACKSON, San Francisco, Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast.

C. & P. H. TIRRELL & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS OF

BOOTS AND SHOES,

NO. 419 CLAY STREET,

Between Sansome and Battery, SAN FRANCISCO.

Manufacturers of Men's, Boys', Youth's, and Children's FINE CALF BOOTS.

Orders solicited and promptly filled. All sizes and qualities made at the lowest market prices.

Please examine the goods and prices.

INTERNATIONAL HOTEL,

624 and 626 Kearny St., San Francisco.

$1 50 and $2 00 PER DAY.

H. C. PATRIDGE, - - - - PROPRIETOR.

Two Concord Coaches, with the name of the Hotel on, will always be in waiting at the landing to convey passengers to the Hotel free. ☞Be sure you get into the right Coach: if you do not, they will charge you.

COMMERCIAL HOTEL

SAN FRANCISCO.

JOHN KELLY, JR., FOR 26 YEARS PROPRIETOR of the Brooklyn Hotel, S. F., is now connected only with the COMMERCIAL HOTEL, on Montgomery ave. and Kearny st., S. F. The Commercial is a first-class and commanding new 4-story hotel, with elevator, etc., and offers superior facilities at low rates. Free coach and carriages from all points. A call from former patrons respectfully invited.

N. CURRY & BRO.

113 Sansome Street, San Francisco,

Importers and Dealers in every description of

Breech and Muzzle-Loading RIFLES, SHOT-GUNS AND PISTOLS

CONSUMPTION CURED.

An old physician, retired from practice, having received from an East India missionary the formula of a simple vegetable remedy for speedy and permanent cure of *consumption, bronchitis, catarrh, asthma*, and all throat and lung affections; also a cure for nervous debility and all nervous complaints, after having tested its curative powers in thousands of cases, has felt it his duty to make it known to his suffering fellows. Actuated by a desire to relieve human suffering, I will send free to all who desire it, this recipe in German, French, or English, with *full* directions. Address, with stamp, W. W. SHERAR, 186 Power's Block, Rochester, N. Y.

PACIFIC

BUSINESS COLLEGE,

320 POST STREET, SAN FRANCISCO. THE oldest and most complete Commercial College on the coast. Elegant halls; new furniture; thorough instruction; practical teachers; high standing with the public. Students can commence at any time. Day and evening sessions. Circulars may be had free on application.

BEST HOLIDAY GIFT

For Parent, Child, Teacher, Pastor, Friend.

AGENTS WANTED!

TO SOLICIT PICTURES

—FOR—

Copying, Enlarging and Retouching.

☞The best work and highest commissions given on this coast. Address "COPYING," Room 71, No. 120 Sutter Street, San Francisco.

Having given up the Agency, I will close out those on hand at reduced prices. Address

CHAS. S. EATON,

138 Montgomery st., S. F.

HERBINE.

NATURE'S TRUE REMEDY, PREpared from Herbs, and is highly recommended as a specific for Cancers, Tumors, Scrofula, Old Sores, Rheumatism, and diseases of the Throat, Lungs, Liver, Bowels, Kidneys, Bladder, Blood, &c. This rare and invaluable compound is well known to thousands. None genuine but those containing the Ectype of M. DOCTUS FERDENANDERZ on the outside wrapper. Price $2.00 per bottle, or three for $5.00. Sold by CRANE & BRIGHAM and C. F. RICHARDS & CO., Wholesale Agents, San Francisco.

HALF A MILLION

—OF—

BOYS AND GIRLS

TO BE MADE HAPPY BY

100,000 Copies of

St. Nicholas

FOR DECEMBER!

READY NOVEMBER 24th.

Two Serial Stories!

"UNDER THE LILACS!"

By the Author of "Little Women."

"TOWER-MOUNTAIN!"

A "Robinson Crusoe" Story,

By GUSTAVUS FRANKENSTEIN.

SOME IDEA OF THE ATTRACTIONS offered in the

Christmas Holiday Number

of ST. NICHOLAS, of which 100,000 copies will be issued, may be gained from the following: There are poems by HENRY W. LONGFELLOW and WILLIAM CULLEN BRYANT; a fine hitherto unpublished sketch of Boy Life, by the late Theodore Winthrop; and short story by the author of "Alice in Wonderland;" a new fairy story, "Sweet Marjoram Day," by Frank R. Stockton, illustrated by Bensell; Miss Lucretia P. Hale gives a chapter of domestic fun under the title, "The Peterkins' Charades." There are also several other bright, instructive and interesting papers on various subjects, such as the illustrated article, "A Chat About Pottery," a poetic riddle by DR. J. G. HOLLAND, and a comparison between the manners of young folks in old times and nowadays, by GAIL HAMILTON. The number contains nearly 100 pages, and is crowded with striking and beautiful pictures. Of the story element, the brightest feature is the beginning of the new serial by MISS ALCOTT, entitled "Under The Lilacs," with illustrations by Mary Hallock Foote.

This Christmas Number contains also the opening of a new Serial Story for Boys, a tale of tropical life, by GUSTAVUS FRANKENSTEIN, entitled "TOWER-MOUNTAIN," admirably illustrated by the artists Moran and Kelly; A PORTRAIT OF MISS ALCOTT, with a sketch of her life; several poems by Two Little American Girls; a Play, and a Christmas Carol (set to music); and half a dozen complete short stories, bright, funny, exciting and pathetic, etc., etc.

There is a New Cover Design by the English Artist, WALTER CRANE—the famous designer of "The Baby's Opera" and other colored Picture Books.

Sold by all Booksellers and Newsdealers. Price, only 25 Cents; $3 00 a Year.

SCRIBNER & CO.,

743 Broadway, N. Y.

## Good Pay and Light Work in Odd Hours.

155 GOLD COIN

AND OTHER

Premiums Given Free

BY THE SAN FRANCISCO

# WEEKLY CHRONICLE!

And the enormous circulation the CHRONICLE has reached render it truly the

PEOPLE'S PAPER.

The Proprietors have determined, if possible, to place it in the hands of every intelligent reader on the Pacific Coast.

The exclusive advantages it has already obtained by indomitable perseverence have excited the envy of competitors and gained unbounded praise from the world at large. As an incentive to many persons who have a great deal of IDLE TIME to occupy themselves profitably, we offer the following valuable Premiums, and expect by this means to gain their energetic co-operation.

The WEEKLY CHRONICLE makes a specialty of giving complete and reliable MARKET REPORTS, and also contains a highly valuable and interesting AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT.

There is no limit to the number of Prizes any one person may receive. Nothing more is required than to get up the different Clubs specified in the list, and the ENTIRE LIST OF PRIZES will be forwarded to them.

### $5000 a Year

Can be made in this manner, as the Prizes can be readily sold by the winners, and every article offered as a Present or Premium will be new and fresh from the manufacturers, selected with care and guaranteed by them and the Publishers of the CHRONICLE.

We also give Prizes in

### GOLD COIN

In Lieu of the Valuable Premiums.

DON'T WAIT;

START YOUR CLUBS

Immediately. A number of neighbors can get up a Club amongst themselves; each one will get the paper and they can draw lots as to who will have the premium.

READ

The wonderful and liberal list of Premiums we offer. You will find articles both USEFUL, BEAUTIFUL AND DESIRABLE TO EVERYBODY, and they cost nothing but a little of your idle time in doing a service to your neighbors by procuring them a first-class Family Newspaper and valuable premium for yourself.

FOR EXAMPLE.—Suppose, in looking over our list, you should desire a Centennial Seven-Shot Revolver, a Lady's Riding Whip or a Silvered Wire Breakfast Caster, or something else of that value, all you have to do is to forward the names of yourself and two others, and the desired article will be given *free*.

ANY PERSON GETTING UP A

### Club of 3

Subscribers for the WEEKLY CHRONICLE at $2 25 per year (including postage), will receive any one of the following Premiums, the selection left to the winner:

A Premium of $1 50 in Coin.

A Centennial seven-shot Revolver, blued steel, 22 bore. Valued at $4.

A Lady's Riding Whip, nickle-plated. Valued at $2 50.

A choice of any one of the following standard authors' books, elegantly bound in cloth, illuminated covers, 16mo: Byron, Burns, Goldsmith, Shakespeare, Moore, Cowper, and the British Dramatists. Valued at $2.

A Base Ball Club Outfit of two Bats and a Regulation Ball. Valued at $2 75.

A Gold Pen, Pearl Holder. Valued at $2 50.

A Silver Wired Breakfast Caster, three Crystal Bottles; very neat and pretty. Valued at $2 50.

A four-bladed I X L Pocket Knife. Valued at $2 50.

A pair of Fancy Ornamental Parlor Metallic Cupadores. Valued at $2 50.

A small Family SCALE, with Tin Scoop. Weighs 4 lbs. Valued at $3.

A BOY'S ASH WAGON. Valued at $1 75.

A LADY'S FANCY WORK BOX, with looking-glass, scissors, etc. Valued at $2.

A BUREAU SET—a collar, handkerchief and a glove box. Valued at $2 50.

A CONCERTINA, with 20 keys. Valued at $3.

IMPROVED TABLE OR PARLOR CROQUET. Only 3 subscribers will get this free. Valued at $2.

Backgammon and Checker Board, with checkers, dice and box, all complete. Valued at $1 75.

A set of bone Chessmen, carved. Valued at $2 50.

Crandall's Acrobats, a most attractive, amusing and wonderful toy. Valued at $1 25.

### For a Club of 6

Subscribers to the WEEKLY CHRONICLE at $2 50 per year, we will present to the getter-up of the Club any one of the following premiums:

A Premium of $3 50 in Coin.

A copy of any one of the following STANDARD AUTHORS' WORKS, elegantly bound in 8vo. cloth, half Roxbury, gilt tops: Shakespeare, Byron, Moore, Burns, Goldsmith and the British Dramatists. Valued at $3.

An Empire POCKET REVOLVER, seven shots. Valued at $5.

"Fishing in American Waters," by Scott. Valued at $3 50.

A VIOLIN and BOW. Valued at $5.

A GUITAR, $6 50.

Ladies' WRITING DESK. Valued at $4 50.

An ACCORDEON, or a Tw